✍ 　　　:
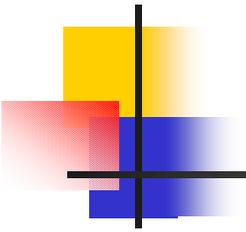✍ **2002. 1. 22**

1.

1.

1.

2.　　　　　　　,　　　　　　,

3.　DAS(Direct Attached Storage)
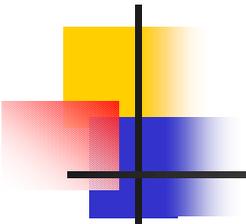
1.

2.

1.   .

2.   High Scalability, High Availability, High Speed

3.   ✍

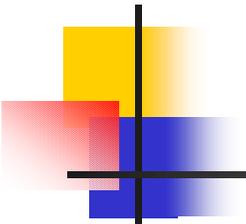### 4.   SAN

1.

2.

1.

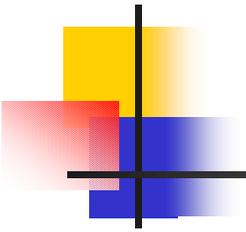3. SAN

   1.

   2. Virtual Memory

   3.

   4.   :   RAID, Snapshot,
      Storage on Demand

1.

4. ■

1. SAN virtualization .

2.

■

3.

1. 64

2.

3.

4.

2.

1. xFS, Frangipani
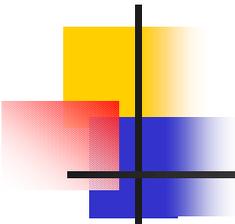
   1.

   2. DAS ✍

2. Pool Driver:
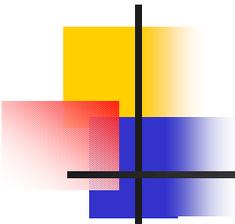
   1. SAN

   2. striping   mirroring

   3. Snapshot
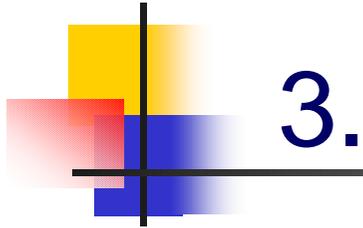
   4. (   )

   5. (   )
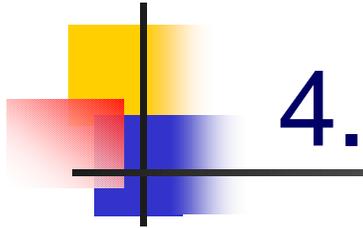
2.

3. SANergy
   1. NFS, CIFS   SAN

   2.

   3.

3.

- SANtopia
  - Linux

  -

  -

  - LAN

4.

✎ :

✎

✎

4.1

✍ —

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　✍ .

●

　✍ .

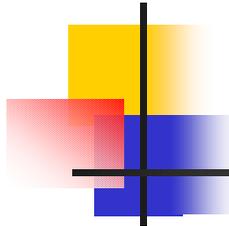　✍ .

4.2 Software RAID

1. CPU RAID

2.

   concatenation

? Hardware RAID: RAID   .

  - CPU   ,

  -            .

  -                                    RAID

4.3 Mapping

1.
   -

   .

2.

   –

3. Snapshot
   1.
   2.   ,   .
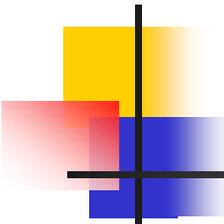   3.   –   (copy-on-write)

   .   .

5.

✍ SANtopia
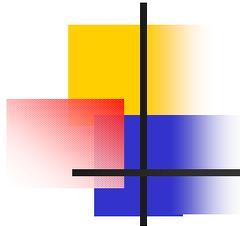
- SAN   ,
- 64bit address
- (1KB~64KB)

5.1.

Boot Block	Super Block	Allocation Blocks (inode, directory, data block)	Extent Bitmap

- Super Block:

- Block:

        ,

- (Allocation Blocks):   , inode,
                .

5.2.

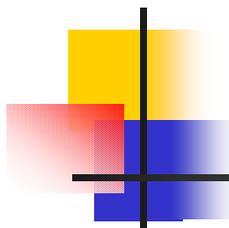✎ SANtopia   :

✎

.

5.3.

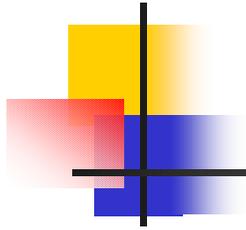1.   inode

    ✍

2.

    ✍

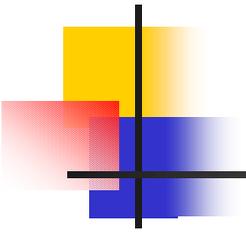# 5.3.1. inode

- Stuffed inode –

  . inode   inode

- Dynamic multi-level inode

5.3.2.

✍

- B+   – xFS
-            - GFS

5.4.   (Journaling)

✍

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5.5.

1.

    1.   ,
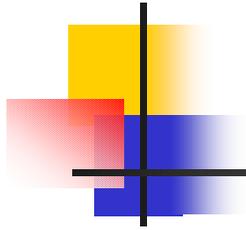
    .

5.5.

2.

  1.

  2.   ,   (
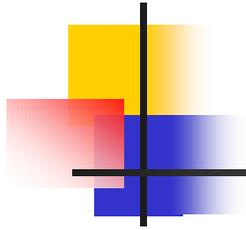   )

  3.

-
-

             .

  4.

-
-
-
-   &

  - Starvation –
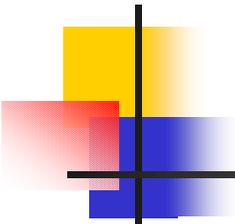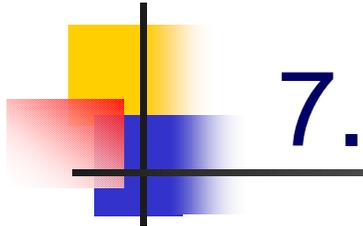 -   –

5.5.

1.

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-
-     GLM   –
    LLM   –
    -     GLM   LLM   (   )
    -     GBM   LBM   (   )

6.

✎

-
-
- GUI

7.

✍

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