Linux

- **Linux Revolution 2000**
- **2000. 12. 7**
-
- **loveme@ wowlinux. com**

Contents

- ■   (Traffic)

     100%

- ■   (Traffic)

- ■

- ■
  - ■ CPU , Memory , HDD
- ■
  - ■ node
- ■
  - ■
  - ■ 2 2
  - ■
- ■ ,

Availability & Scalability

■ Availability

   ■

            .

                        (Availability)   .

■ Scalability

   ■   .

                                                    .

            100   1000

                  ,   scalability   .

90%	1	1
99%	4	2
99.9%	9	3
99.99%	1	4
99.999%	5	5
99.9999%	30	6
99.99999%	3	7

5

LVS – Linux Virtual Server

- :

  ,   ,

-

-

-

  - LVS   (front- end)
  -
  -   IP
  -
  -

LVS -

Client

Internet

Linux Virtual Server

Linux Director

Heartbeat

Linux Director

Real server 1

Real server 2

Real server N

Fault-tolerant
File system

Load Balancer

Server Cluster

File Server
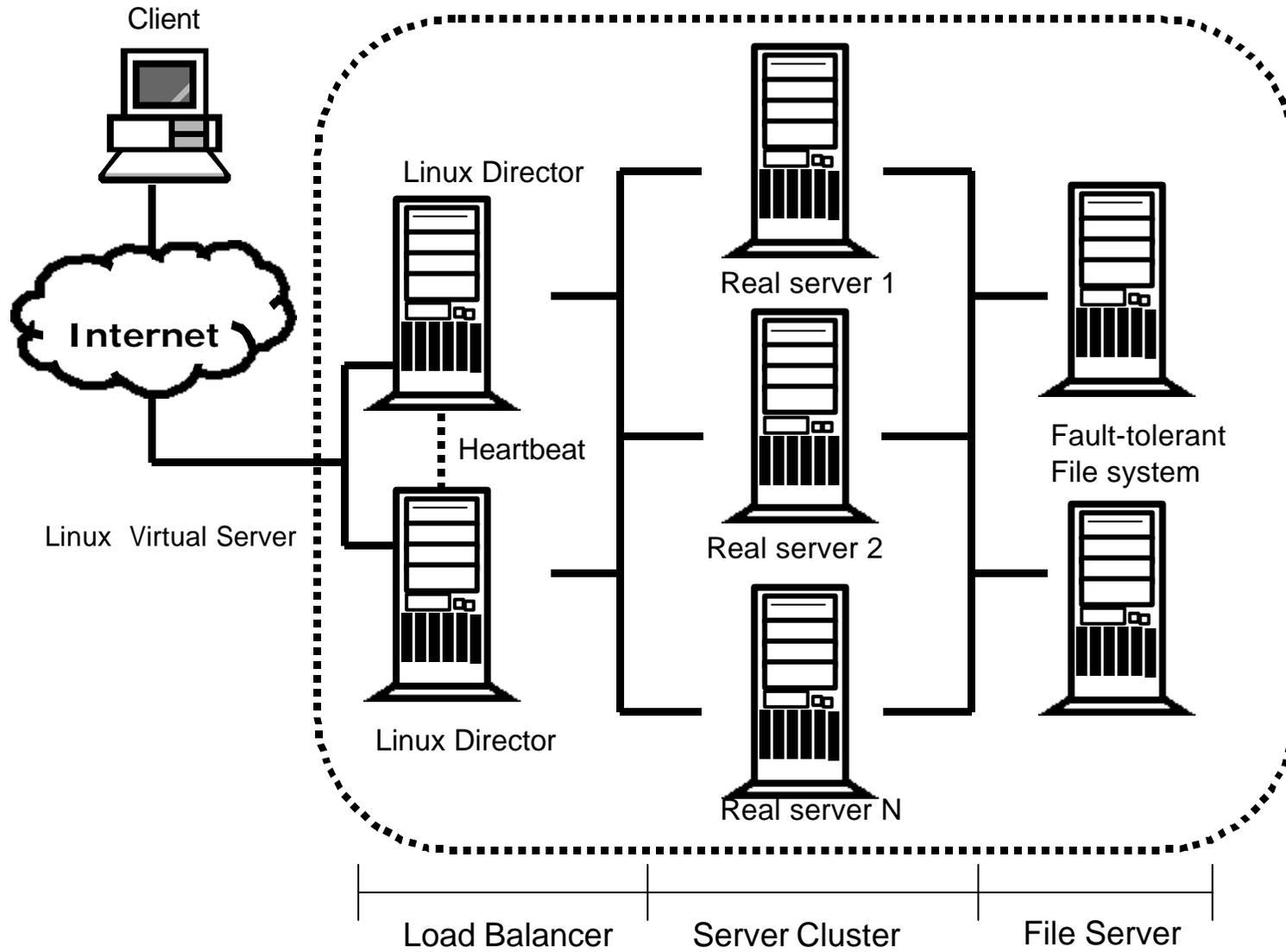
LVS Load Balancing method

- **NAT**

- **IP**

-
    -

    -

    -

    - **IP**

LVS-DR

- IP
-
-
-
-

Linux Director

Client

request

Virtual IP Address

Reply going to the client directly

Real Server1   Real Server2   Real Server3   Real Server14
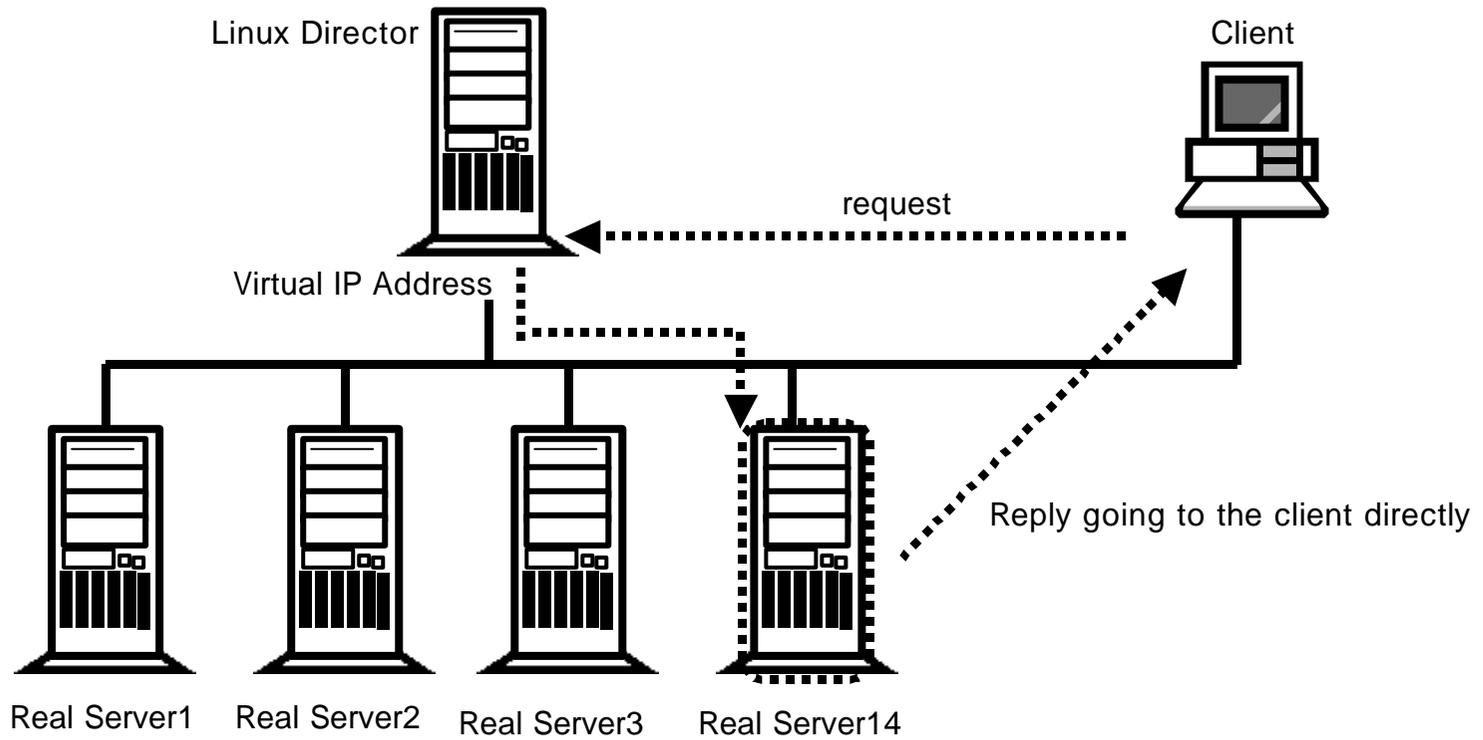
Direct Routing

- Director

- Director

  .

    - Director

- Director

                                    DRLB

- Director

-                               - > DRLB

- **Round- Robin Scheduling**
  - ■
  - ■

- **Weighted Round- Robin Scheduling**
  - ■
  - ■   (   )   .   1   .
    - ▪)   A, B, C   4, 3, 2
      ABCABCABA

  - ■

  - ■
    - ▪
    - ▪
    - ▪

■ **Least- Connection Scheduling**

    ■

    ■

    ■

           .

    ■

    ■

    ■   TCP   TIME_WAIT

    ■

■ **Weighted Least- Connection Scheduling**

    ■

    ■

    ■

    ■   .

      1   .

    ■

Technology

- Heartbeat
- IP Address takeover
- ARP
- Gratuitous ARP
- Ldirectord
- ipvsadm

Heartbeat

- heartbeat

-

-

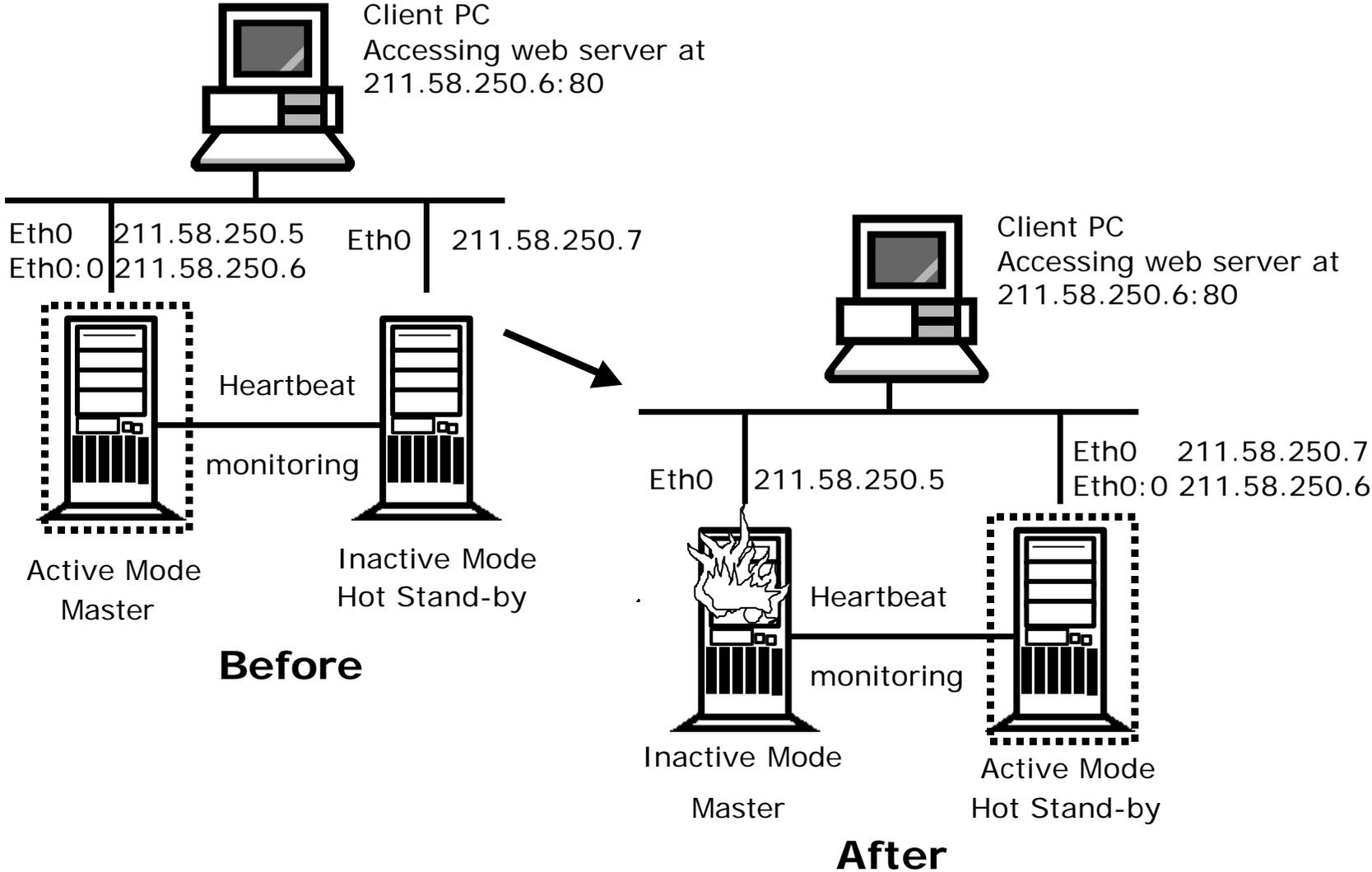- Heartbeat   IP   IP
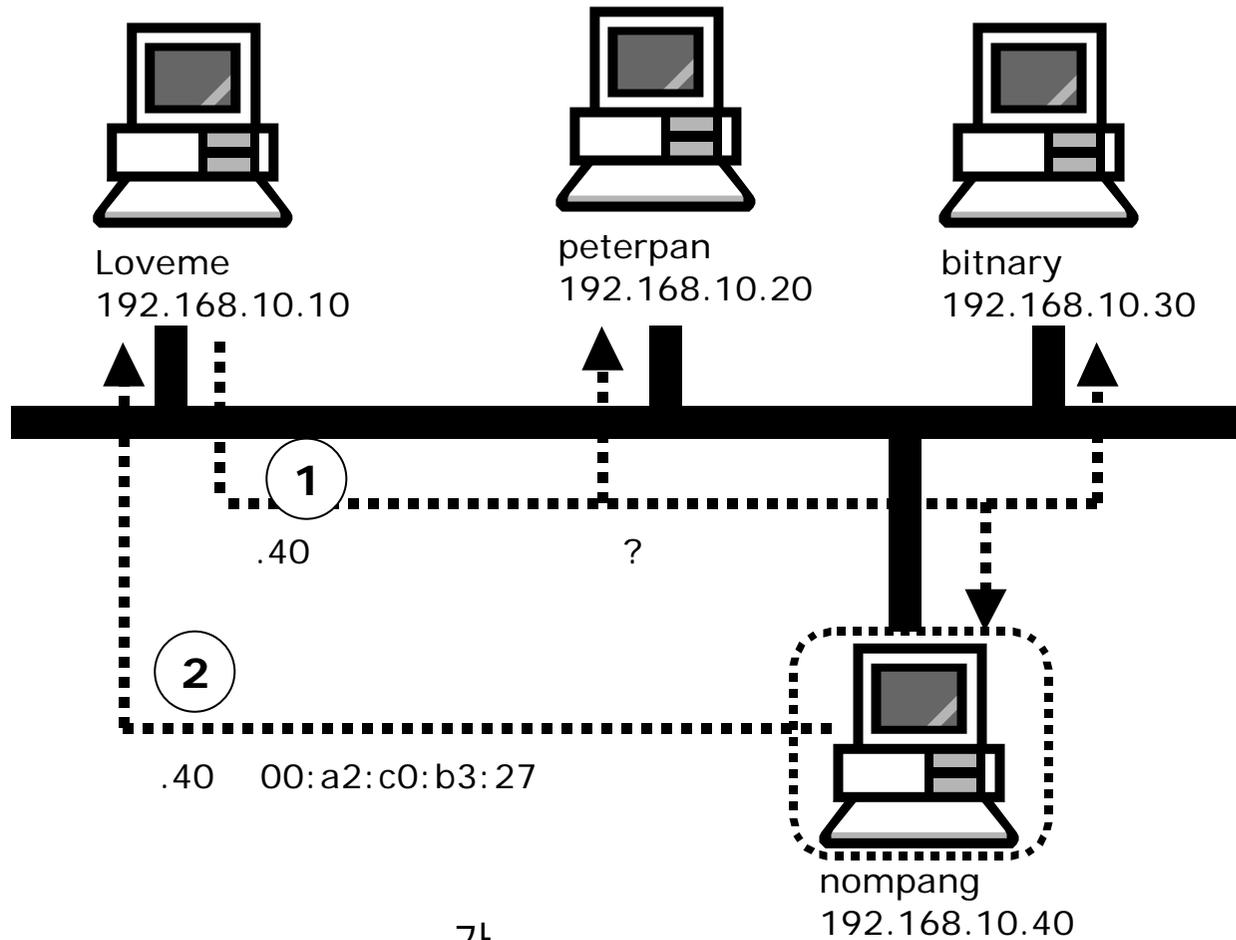
- Master

- Master   Standby   IP
                          IP Address Takeover

IP Address takeover

Client PC
Accessing web server at
211.58.250.6:80

Eth0   211.58.250.5
Eth0:0 211.58.250.6

Eth0   211.58.250.7

Heartbeat

monitoring

Active Mode
Master

Inactive Mode
Hot Stand-by

Before

Client PC
Accessing web server at
211.58.250.6:80

Eth0   211.58.250.7
Eth0:0 211.58.250.6

Eth0   211.58.250.5

Heartbeat

monitoring

Inactive Mode
Master

Active Mode
Hot Stand-by

After

ARP

- IP (MAC)
- IP

- ARP (Address Resolution Protocol:)

- Data Link Layer
  - OSI Reference Model *

- IP
  - IP (MAC)
  - IP

  ARP

ARP

■ ARP

Loveme
192.168.10.10

peterpan
192.168.10.20

bitnary
192.168.10.30

(1)

.40 ?

(2)

.40   00:a2:c0:b3:27

nompang
192.168.10.40

- ARP
- IP
- IP   ARP

Gratuitous ARP

- **Gratuitous ARP**
    - ARP
        (MAC)　　IP

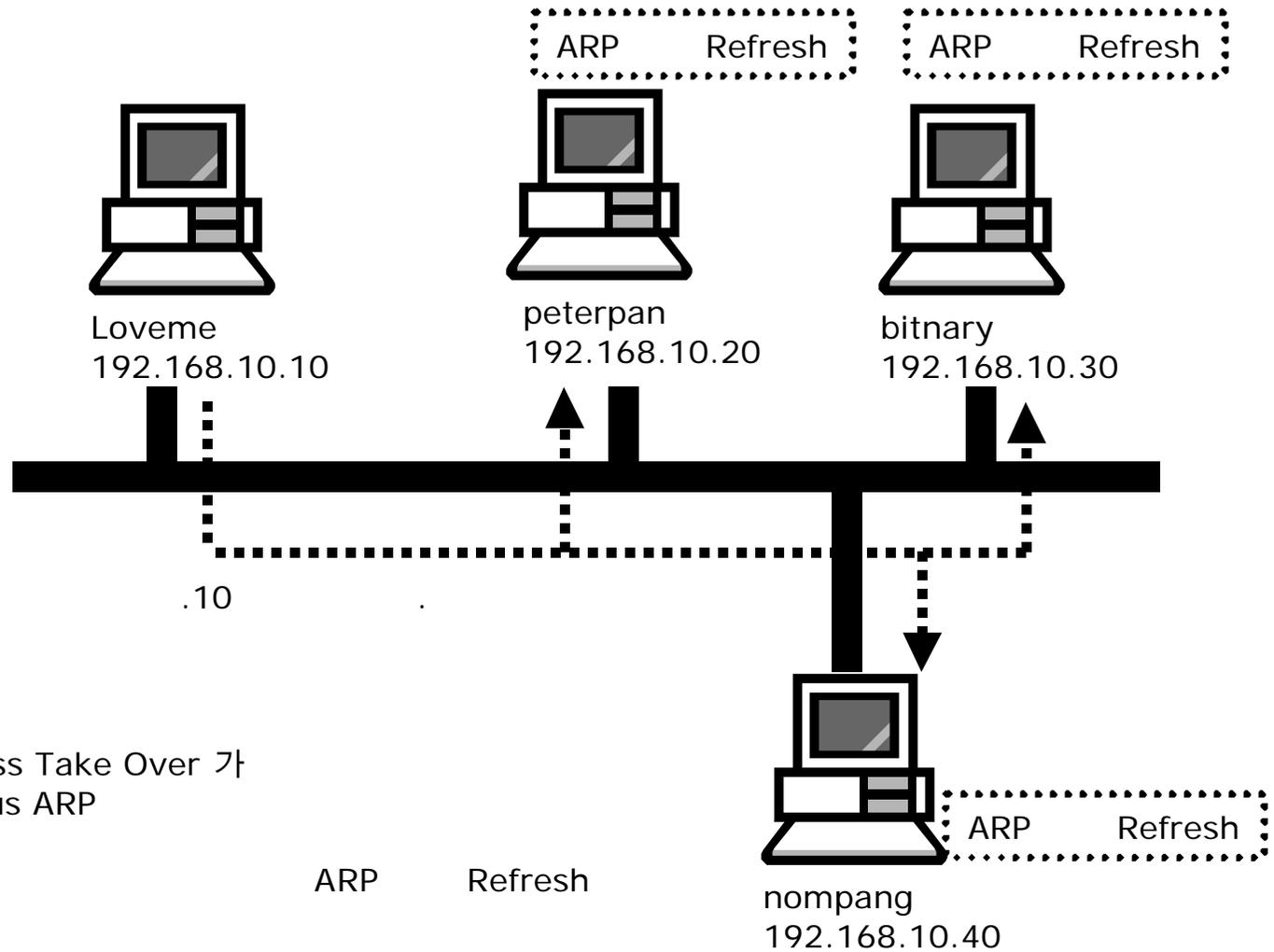   - Gratuitous ARP
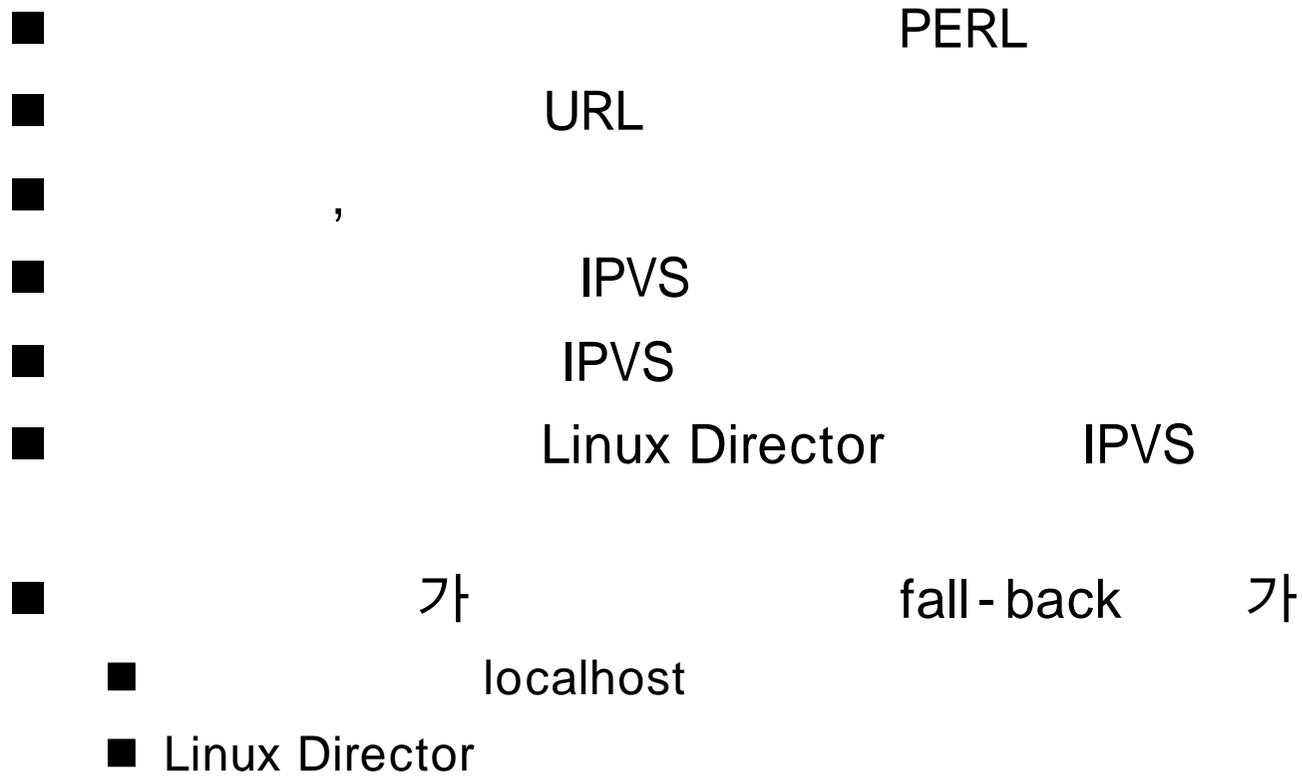   ARP　　　　　Refresh（　　　　　　　　　　）

    - host
        120

    -
        - IP Address Take Over　　　　　　　IP　　　　　　　NIC (MAC)
            ARP
          NIC　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　Refresh

Gratuitous ARP

ARP   Refresh

ARP   Refresh

Loveme
192.168.10.10

peterpan
192.168.10.20

bitnary
192.168.10.30

.10   .

1. IP Address Take Over
   Gratuitous ARP

2.   ARP   Refresh

ARP   Refresh

nompang
192.168.10.40

Ldirectord

- PERL
- URL
- ,
- IPVS
- IPVS
- Linux Director IPVS

- fall- back
  - localhost
  - Linux Director

Ldirectord

Kernel IPVS table
(in Memory)

Director

Ldirectord.conf
(/etc/ha.d/)

- service
- server
- port
- schedule

ipvsadm

Ldirectord

-Timeout
-real server
-Test string

Test string return success

Test string return Fail !

Test string request

http (port 80)

http (port 80)

Real server 1

Real server 2

1. ldirectord.conf
    ipvs
2 .real server 1
3. real server 1
4.
5. real server 2
6. real server 2
7.   (timeout)
8. ipvsadm   ipvs

ipvsadm

- 2 IPVS

- IPVS (Director)

- 2
  - TCP UDP

- 3
  - NAT, tunneling, direct routing

- 4
  - round robin, weighted round robin,
  - least-connection weighted least-connection

ULTRAMONKEY   LVS

- ■ Topologies
- ■ Preparing Cluster nodes
- ■ Real Server
- ■ Director
- ■ Heartbeat & LVS
- ■   (1) - real server   /
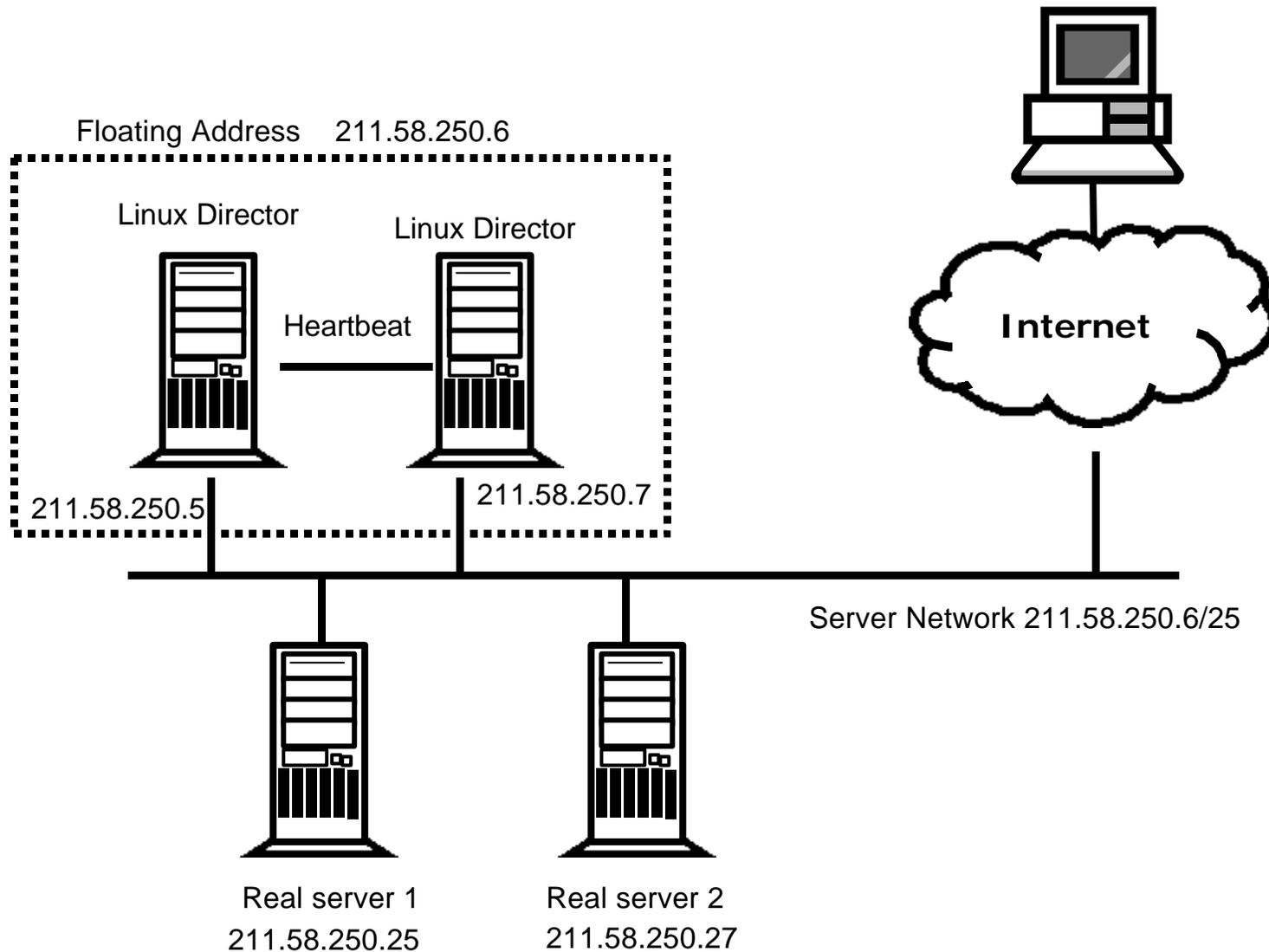- ■   (2) - master Director   /

ULTRA MONKEY

- **High Availability and Load Balancing Solution**

ULTRA MONKEY
High Availability and Load Balancing Solution for Linux
http://www.ultramonkey.org/

- **Key Features**
  - Layer 4 Switching using The Linux Virtual Server
  - Easily expandable to a large number of IP based virtual services
  - High Availability provided by Heartbeat protocol
  - Service level monitoring using Ldirectord
  - All Code is Open Source
- **Easily expandable to other services such as email and FTP.**

Topologies – High Availability Load Balancing Service

Floating Address   211.58.250.6

Linux Director

Linux Director

Heartbeat

211.58.250.5

211.58.250.7

Internet

Server Network 211.58.250.6/25

Real server 1
211.58.250.25

Real server 2
211.58.250.27

Topologies – overview

- 2　　　Director　Heartbeat
  - 　　　　Directors　　　　　(Master)
  - 　　　　　　　　　　Director　　　(hot stand- by)

- DNS　　　　　　　　　　　　　　IP
- director　　　　IP (211.58.250.6)
- 　　　　　　　80 port　　Apache HTTP
- 　　　　　　LVS/DR
-

Preparing Cluster nodes

- **HW – Director & Web node**
  - Compaq   SB
    - Intel Celeron 500MHz, Intel 810 Chipset ,64MB RAM, 8.4GB HDD , RealTeck 8139c NIC
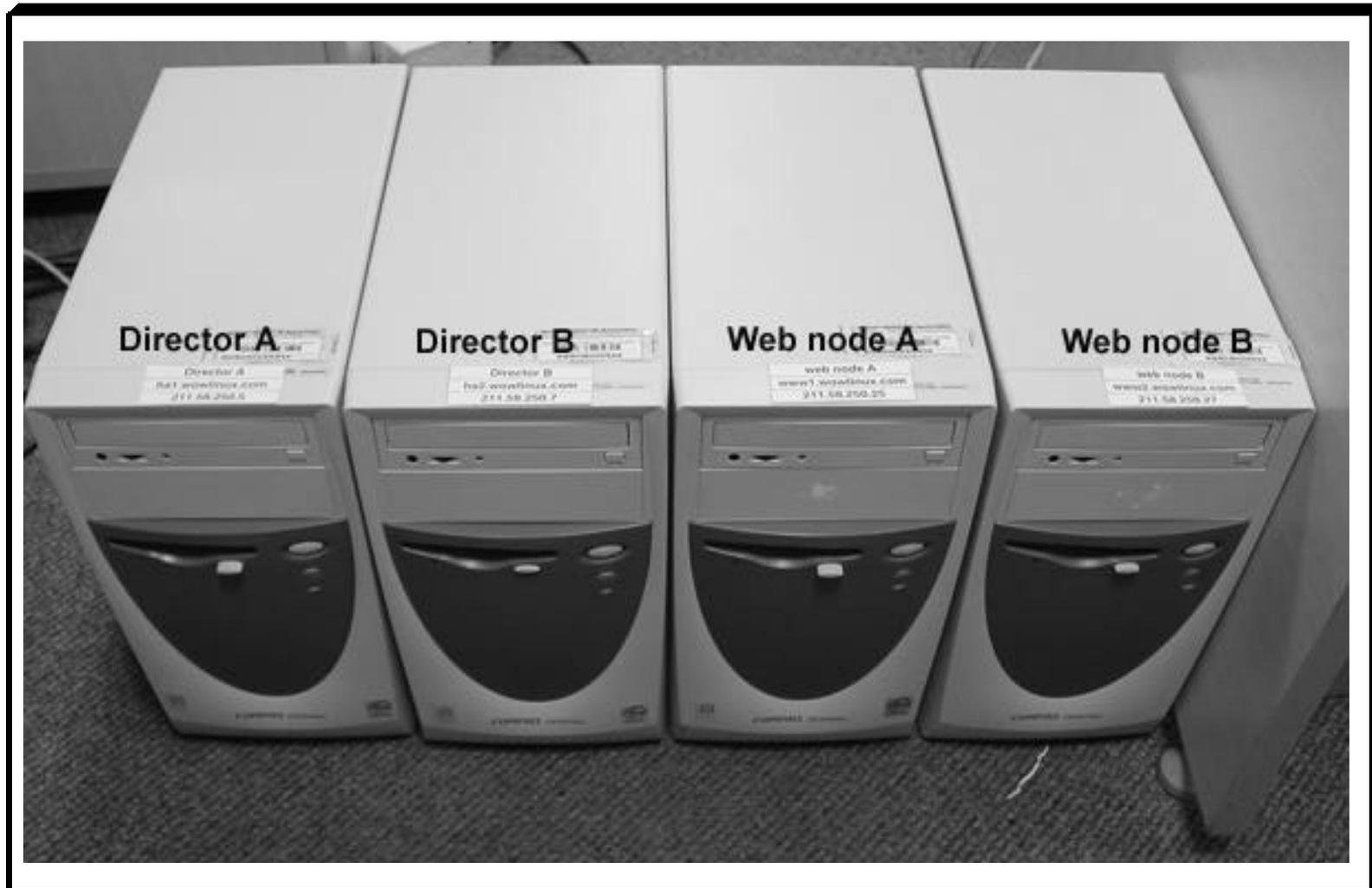   - 48x CD-ROM, Integrated Graphic Controller(4MB)
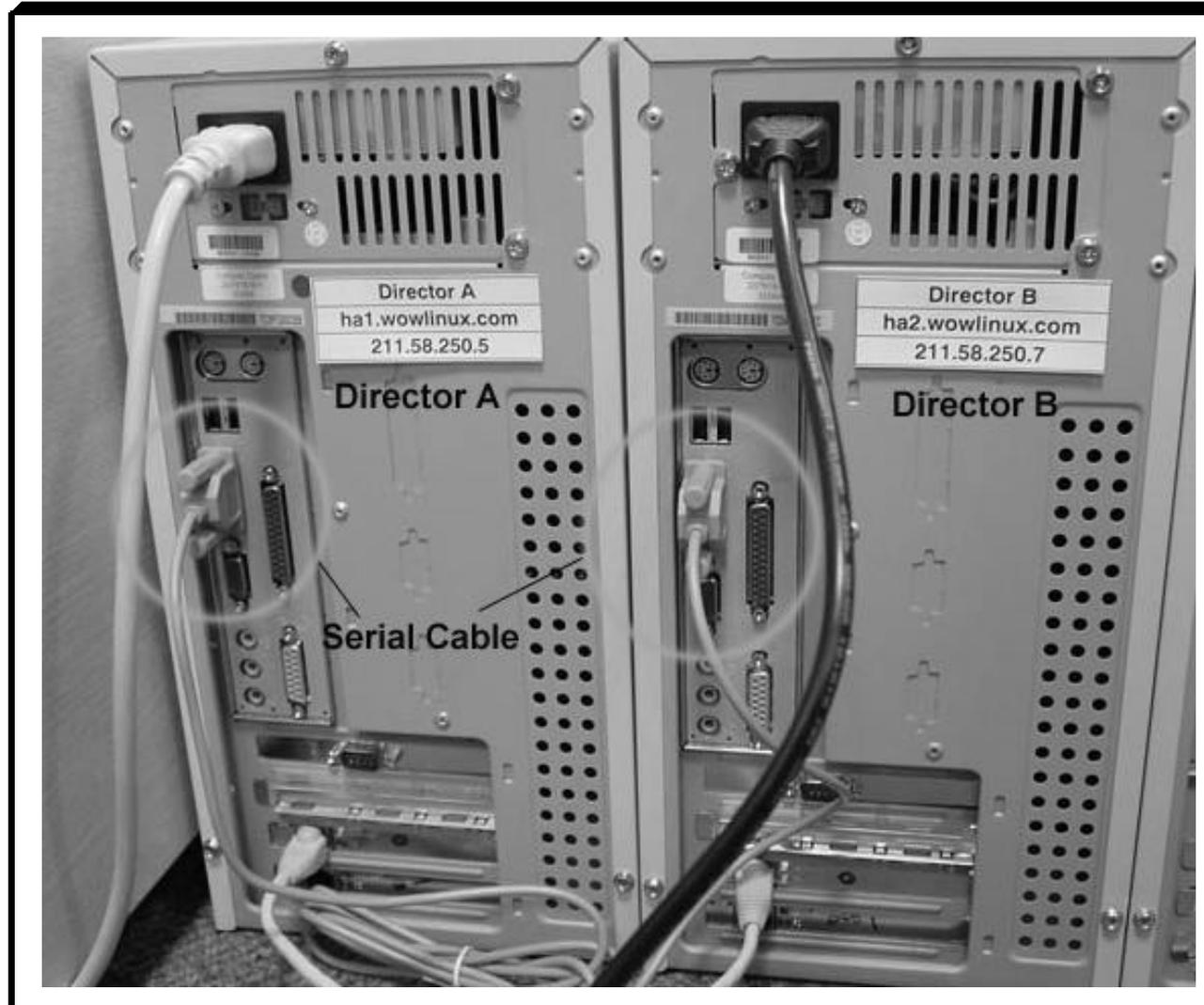- **OS**
  - Wowlinux 6.2 update (kernel 2.2.16) Full Install
- **Network**
  - Ha.wowlinux.com   : 211.58.250.6 (Virtual IP)
  - Ha1.wowlinux.com : 211.58.250.5 (Director 1)
  - Ha2.wowlinux.com : 211.58.250.7 (Director 2)
  - www1.wowlinux.com : 211.58.250.25 (web node 1)
  - www2.wowlinux.com : 211.58.250.27 (web node 2)
  - Ha1 & ha2

Preparing Cluster nodes

Preparing Cluster nodes

Network   -

■ /etc/hosts

```
127.0.0.1       localhost.localdomain       localhost
211.58.250.6    ha.wowlinux.com             ha
211.58.250.5    ha1.wowlinux.com            ha1
211.58.250.7    ha2.wowlinux.com            ha2
211.58.250.25   www1.wowlinux.com           www1
211.58.250.27   www2.wowlinux.com           www2
```

Real Server 　　　(1)

■ 　　　　　　　　　　　IP 　　(211.58.250.6)

- loopback device 　　IP Alias
- /etc/sysconfig/network- scripts/ifcfg- lo:0

```
DEVICE=lo:0
IPADDR=211.58.250.6
NETMASK=255.255.255.255
NETWORK=211.58.250.0
BROADCAST=211.58.250.127
ONBOOT=yes
NAME=loopback
```

■ 　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　eth0

- /etc/sysconfig/network 　　　　　　　.
- GATEWAYDEV=eth0

Real Server   (2)

- IP alias
  - # /sbin/ifup lo
- /sbin/ifconfig   .

```
lo:0    Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:211.58.250.6  Mask:255.255.255.255
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:3924  Metric:1
```

  - : Loopback
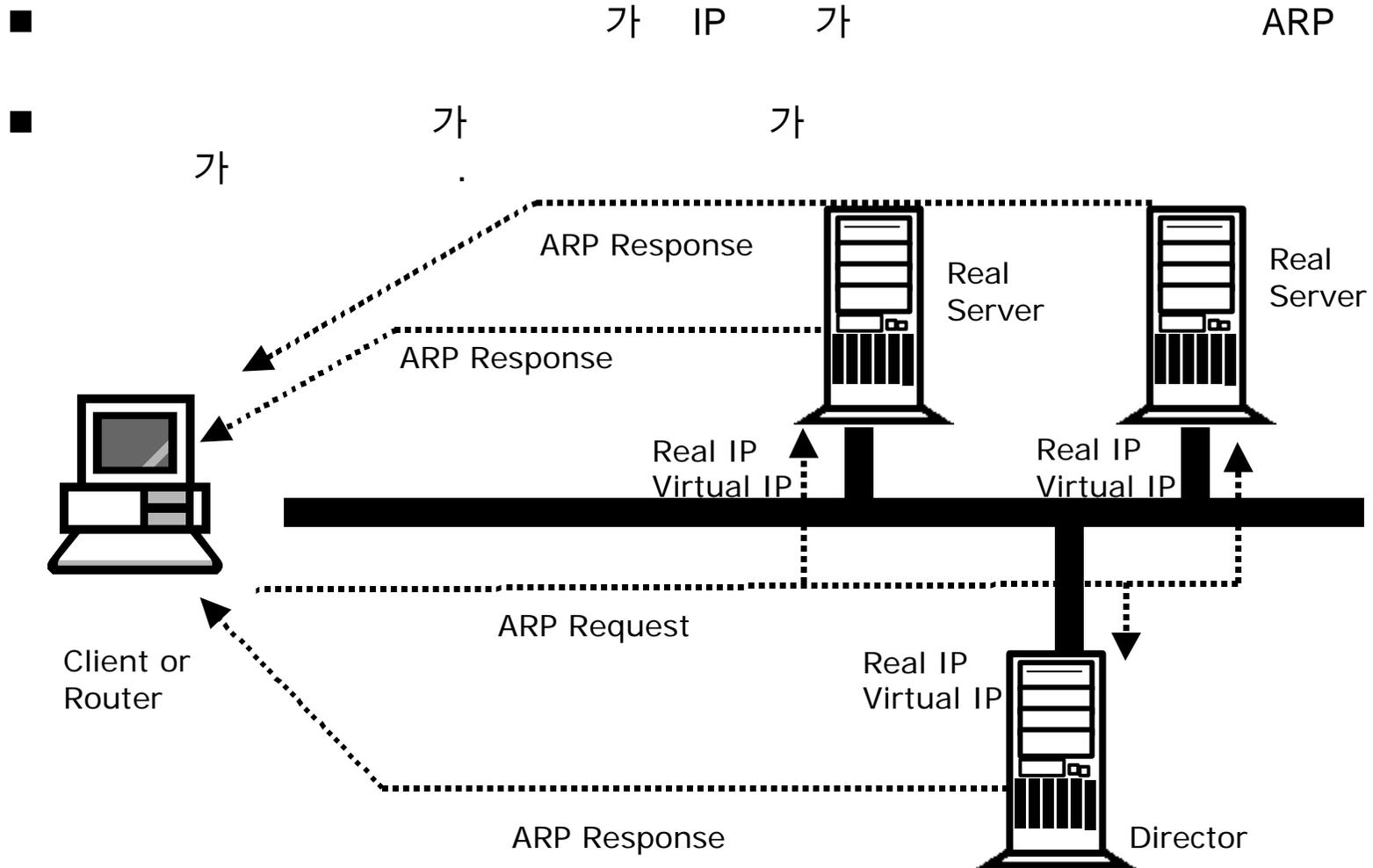   211.58.250.6
        255.255.255.255

- web node   ntsysv

- /etc/ha.d/conf/ldirectord.cf   Index.html Test

  - Test Page of www1.wowlinux.com
  - Test Page of www2.wowlinux.com

Real Server (3) - ARP

- IP
  ARP

-

ARP Response

ARP Response

Real Server

Real Server

Real IP
Virtual IP

Real IP
Virtual IP

Client or Router

ARP Request

Real IP
Virtual IP

ARP Response

Director

Real Server の設定 (3) ARP対策

- カーネル 2.2.14 以降では Hidden Device (ARP Request に応答しないデバイス)を設定し、ARP問題を解決する。

    - http://www.linuxvirtualserver.org/arp.html

- Real server の loopback アドレスに対する ARP応答を抑制するため hidden にする
    - /etc/sysctl.conf に以下の行を追加.

    ```
    # Enable configuration of hidden devices
    net.ipv4.conf.all.hidden = 1
    # Make the loopback device hidden
    net.ipv4.conf.lo.hidden = 1
    ```

- 設定の反映

    - /sbin/sysctl -p

Serial cable   /   (1)

- 2   LVS
- ha2   .

```
[root@ha2 /root]# cat < /dev/ttyS0
```

- ha1   .

```
[root@ha1 /]# echo HELLO > /dev/ttyS0
[root@ha1 /]# echo 'THIS IS HEARTBEAT TEST  from
HA1' > /dev/ttyS0
```

- ha2   .

```
[root@ha2 /root]# cat < /dev/ttyS0
HELLO

THIS IS HEARTBEAT TEST  from HA1
```

Serial cable　　　/　　　(2)

- ■

```
#cat /proc/tty/driver/serial
serinfo:1.0 driver:4.27
0: uart:16550A port:3F8 irq:4 baud:9600 tx:18 rx:0 CTS|DSR|CD
1: uart:16550A port:2F8 irq:3 baud:9600 tx:11 rx:0
2: uart:unknown port:3E8 irq:4
...
```

- ■　　　　　　CD　　Carrier Detect
　　　　　　　.

Director　　　(1) - Install

-
    - 2.2.14　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　.
    - kernel 2.2.16　　　　　　IPVS
    - 　　　　　　6.2up

- Ultramonkey RPM Package
    - ftp://ultramonkey.sourceforge.net/pub/ultramonkey/ultramonkey-1.0.1/RPMS/

- 　　　　　　Piranha
    - Redhat　piranha　　　　　　　　　　　Ultramonkey

    - Piranha　Clustering　　　　　　　　　　　　.
    - /mnt/cdrom/RedHat/base/comps
        - piranha , piranha-docs , pvm , lam, piranha-gui, pvm-gui

Director (2) - RPM Package install

- HA1 11
  - perl-libnet-1.0607-1.i386.rpm
  - perl-HTML-Parser-3.07-1.i386.rpm
  - MIME-Base64-2.11-2.i386.rpm
  - URI-1.06-1.i386.rpm
  - openssl-0.9.5a-2.i386.rpm
  - perl-Net-SSLeay-1.05-4.i386.rpm
  - LWP.pm-5.48-2.i386.rpm
  - heartbeat-0.4.7bpre1-1.um.1.i386.rpm
  - initscripts-5.00-1.1.um.1.i386.rpm
  - ipvsadm-1.9-1.um.1.i386.rpm
  - ultramonkey-doc-1.0.1-1.noarch.rpm

  -

- Rebooting !

Director   (3) -

- Director

  IPVS

  - IPVS4

- /etc/sysctl.conf

  ```
  # Disables packet forwarding
  net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
  # Enables source route verification
  net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter = 1
  # Disables automatic defragmentation
  net.ipv4.ip_always_defrag = 0
  # Disables the magic-sysrq key
  kernel.sysrq = 0
  ```

Director （3） -

- net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
- ■

```
[root@ha1 conf]# /sbin/sysctl  -p
net.ipv4.ip_forward = 1
net.ipv4.conf.all.rp_filter = 1
net.ipv4.ip_always_defrag = 0
kernel.sysrq = 0
```

Director (4) - ldirectord

- /etc/ha.d/conf/ldirectord.cf
-
  - /usr/doc/ultramonkey- doc- 1.0.1/topologies/config/

  - /etc/ha.d/conf/ldirectord.cf

```
timeout=3
checkinterval=1
fallback=127.0.0.1:80
virtual=211.58.250.6:80
      real=211.58.250.25:80 gate
      real=211.58.250.27:80 gate
      service=http
      request="index.html"
      receive="Test Page"
      scheduler=rr
      protocol=tcp
```

Director   (4) - ldirectord

- checkinterval :
- fallback :
- virtual :
- real :   IP   ,
  - gate = Direct Routing
  - masq = Network address translation
  - ipip = IP Tunneling
- service :
- request :
- receive :
- scheduler :
  - rr = Round- Robin
  - wrr = Weighted Round- Robin
  - lc = Least- Connection
  - wlc = Weighted Least- Connection

Director   (5) - Heartbeat

- **LVS   /etc/ha.d/ 3**
  - authkeys :   LVS
  - ha.cf   : heartbeat   .
  - haresources : heartbeat
    - http://www.linux- ha.org/download/GettingStarted.html

- **authkeys**

```
auth 1
1 crc
#2 sha1 ultramonkey
#3 md5 Hello!
```

- crc   .
-
- 600

Director (5) - Heartbeat

- ha.cf

```
debugfile /var/log/ha-debug
logfile /var/log/ha-log
keepalive 3
deadtime 9
serial  /dev/ttyS0
baud   19200
node   ha1.wowlinux.com
node   ha2.wowlinux.com
```

- keepalive :   Heartbeat
- deadtime :
- serial :
- baud   :
- node   : Heartbeat
  - # uname - n

Director 설정 (5) - Heartbeat 설정

■ Haresource 설정

```
...
ha1.wowlinux.com        211.58.250.6   ldirectrod
...
```

■ ha1.wowlinux.com : master LVS 서버의 node 이름

■ 211.58.250.6 : LVS 서버 가상 IP
  ▪ heartbeat 에 의해 설정되는 가상 IP 로 IP Alias 됨
  ▪ master node 에서 hot standby 서버로 가상 IP 를 eth0:0 에 설정하여 넘겨 줌 (IP Take over)

■ ldirectrod : heartbeat 에 의해 실행되는 데몬
  ▪ 데몬의 위치는 /etc/rc.d/init.d/ 에 있음

LVS ,   - HDD

-                      run level 1   HDD

  .

  - #init 1
  - #cat /dev/hda > /dev/hdc

-                                       HDD

Heartbeat

■ www1, www2

```
[root@www1 /root]# /etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd start
Starting httpd: [  OK  ]
```

■ ha1 , ha2　　　heartbeat

```
[root@ha1 ha.d]# /etc/rc.d/init.d/heartbeat start
Starting High-Availability services: [  OK  ]
```

■

- ldirectord
- ntsysv　　　　　ldirevtord
- heartbeat　　　　　　　.

Heartbeat & LVS

■ Heartbeat

```
[root@ha1 /etc]# cat /var/log/ha-log

heartbeat:11/17_13:01:55 INFO: Running /etc/ha.d/rc.d/status status
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:03 INFO: Running /etc/ha.d/resource.d/IPaddr
211.58.250.6 status
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:03 INFO: Running /etc/ha.d/rc.d/ip-request ip-
request
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:13 Acquiring resource group: ha1.wowlinux.com
211.58.250.6 ldirectord
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:13 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/ldirectord  start
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:14 INFO: Running /etc/ha.d/resource.d/IPaddr
211.58.250.6 start
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:14 INFO: ifconfig eth0:0 211.58.250.6 netmask
255.255.255.128  broadcast 211.58.250.127
heartbeat:11/17_13:02:14 Sending Gratuitous Arp for 211.58.250.6 on
eth0:0 [eth0]
```

Heartbeat & LVS

■ ldirectord

```
[root@ha1 /etc]# cat /var/log/ldirectord.log

[17 13:02:14 2000|ldirectord] Starting Linux Director Daemon
[17 13:02:14 2000|ldirectord] Adding virtual server:
211.58.250.6:80
[17 13:02:14 2000|ldirectord] Starting fallback server for:
211.58.250.6:80
[17 13:02:14 2000|ldirectord] Adding real server: 211.58.250.25:80
(1*211.58.250.6:80)
[17 13:02:14 2000|ldirectord] Turning off fallback server for:
211.58.250.6:80
[17 13:02:14 2000|ldirectord] Adding real server: 211.58.250.27:80
(2*211.58.250.6:80)
```

Heartbeat & LVS

■ ipvsadm   PIVS

```
[root@ha1 /etc]# ipvsadm

IP Virtual Server version 0.9.12 (size=4096)
Prot LocalAddress:Port Scheduler Flags
  -> RemoteAddress:Port       Forward Weight ActiveConn
InActConn
TCP  ha.wowlinux.com:www rr
  -> www2.wowlinux.com:www       Route   1     0       0
  -> www1.wowlinux.com:www       Route   1     0       0
```
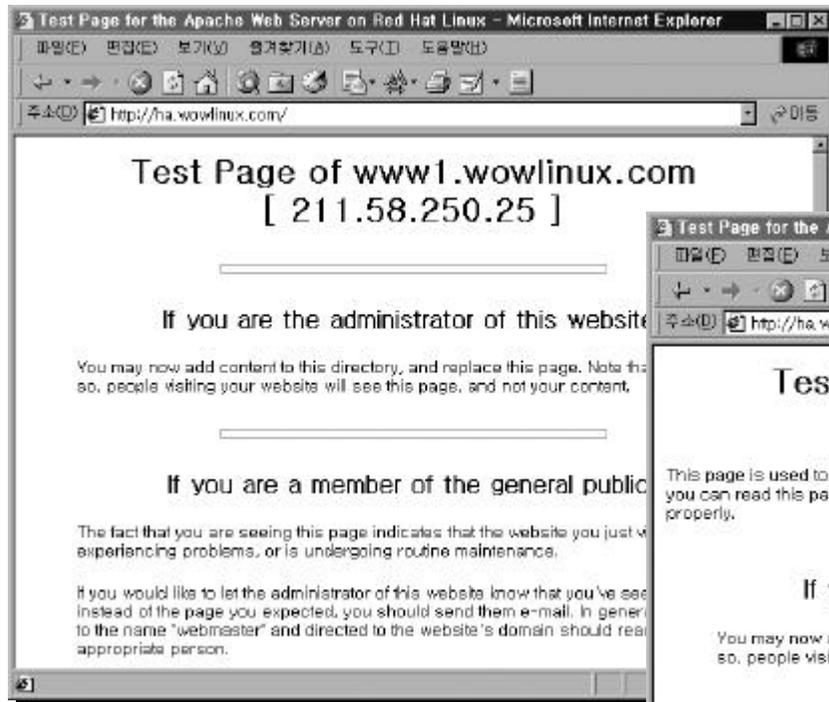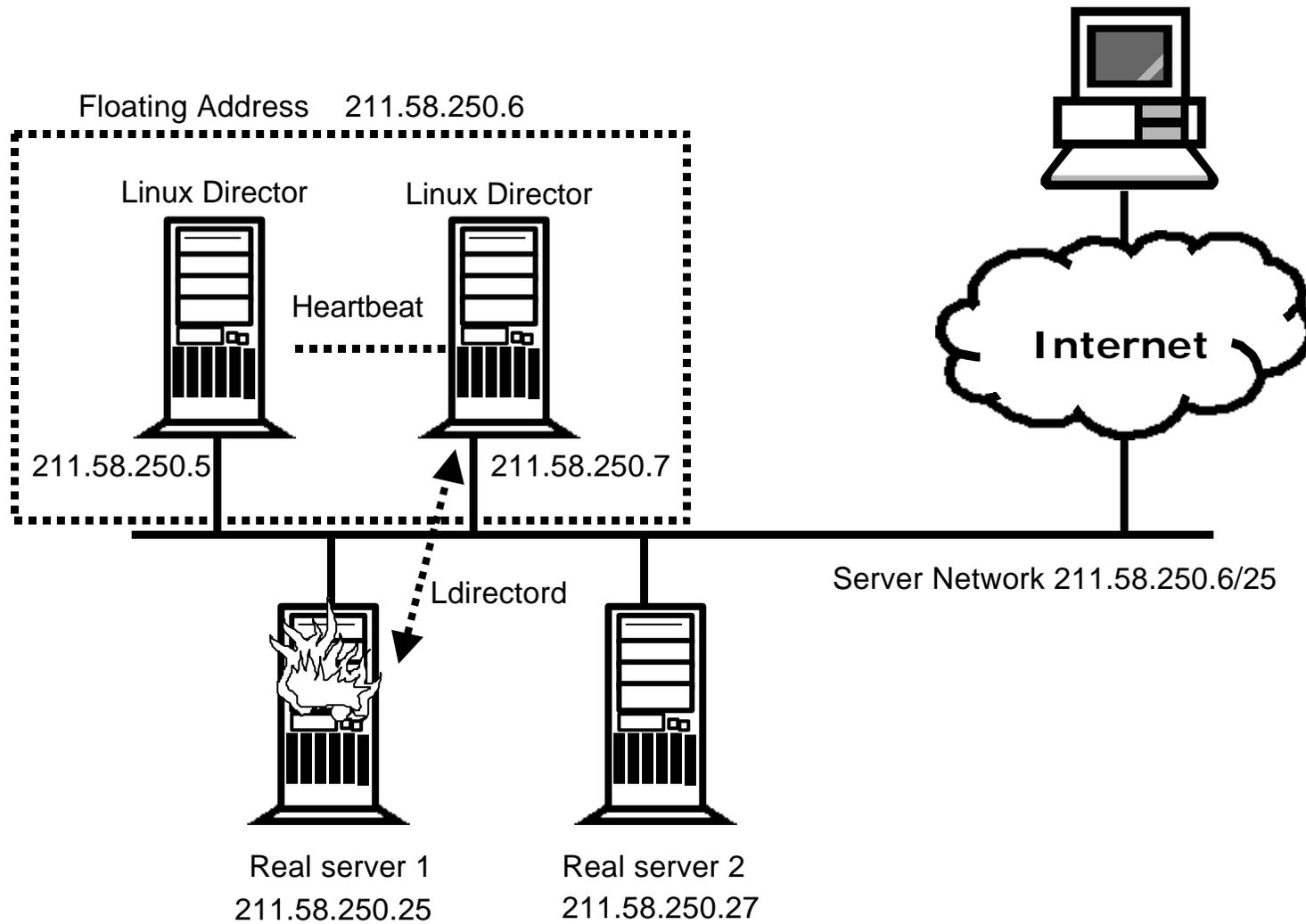
http://ha.wowlinux.com

(1) – real server   /

Floating Address   211.58.250.6

Linux Director   Linux Director

Heartbeat

211.58.250.5   211.58.250.7

Ldirectord

Server Network 211.58.250.6/25

Internet

Real server 1   Real server 2
211.58.250.25   211.58.250.27

(1) – real server

- www1

```
[root@www1 /root]# /etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd stop
Stopping httpd: [  OK  ]
```

- Ha1   /var/log/ldirectord.log

```
...
[Fri Nov 17 13:24:28 2000|ldirectord.cf] Removing real
server: 211.58.250.25:80 (1*211.58.250.6:80)
```

- Ha1   ipvsadm

```
[root@ha1 etc]# ipvsadm
IP Virtual Server version 0.9.12 (size=4096)
Prot LocalAddress:Port Scheduler Flags
  -> RemoteAddress:Port       Forward Weight ActiveConn
InActConn
TCP  ha.wowlinux.com:www rr
  -> www2.wowlinux.com:www       Route   1    0       0
```

(1) – real server

■ www1

```
[root@www1 /root]# /etc/rc.d/init.d/httpd start
Starting httpd: [  OK  ]
```
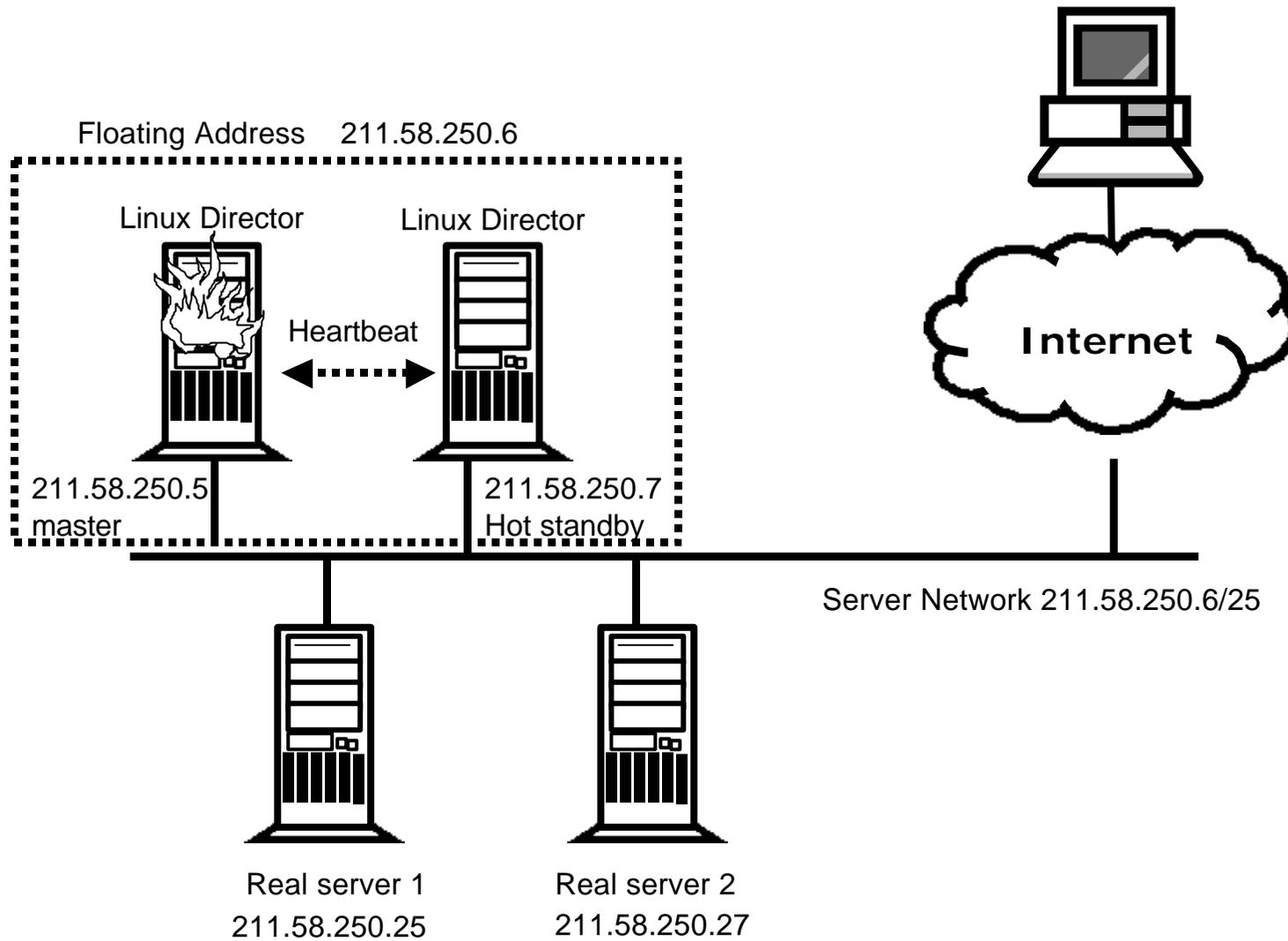
■ Ha1   /var/log/ldirectord.log

```
...
[Fri Nov 17 13:29:38 2000|ldirectord.cf] Adding real server:
211.58.250.25:80 (2*211.58.250.6:80)
```

■ Ha1   ipvsadm

```
# ipvsadm
IP Virtual Server version 0.9.12 (size=4096)
Prot LocalAddress:Port Scheduler Flags
  -> RemoteAddress:Port       Forward Weight ActiveConn
InActConn
TCP  ha.wowlinux.com:www rr
  -> www1.wowlinux.com:www       Route  1    0      0
  -> www2.wowlinux.com:www       Route  1    0      0
```

Floating Address　211.58.250.6

Linux Director　　　Linux Director

Heartbeat

211.58.250.5
master

211.58.250.7
Hot standby

Internet

Server Network 211.58.250.6/25

Real server 1
211.58.250.25

Real server 2
211.58.250.27

(2) – master Director

- **Ha1   heartbeat**

```
[root@ha1 /root]# /etc/rc.d/init.d/heartbeat  stop
Stopping High-Availability services: [  OK  ]
```

- **Ha2   /var/log/ha- log**

```
...
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_13:10:55 Taking over resource group
211.58.250.6
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_13:10:55 Acquiring resource group:
ha1.wowlinux.com 211.58.250.6 ldirectord
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_13:10:55 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/ldirectord  start
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_13:10:55 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/IPaddr 211.58.250.6 start
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_13:10:56 INFO: ifconfig eth0:0 211.58.250.6
netmask 255.255.255.128      broadcast 211.58.250.127
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_13:10:56 Sending Gratuitous Arp for
211.58.250.6 on eth0:0 [eth0]
```

(2) – master Director

■ Ha1   heartbeat

```
[root@ha1 /root]# /etc/rc.d/init.d/heartbeat  start
Starting High-Availability services: [  OK  ]
```

■ Ha2   /var/log/ha- log

```
...
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:13:37 Releasing resource group:
ha1.wowlinux.com 211.58.250.6 ldirectord
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:13:37 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/IPaddr 211.58.250.6 stop
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:13:37 IP Address 211.58.250.6 released
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:13:37 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/ldirectord  stop
```

(2) — master Director

■ Ha1 /var/log/ha- log

heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:18:01 received ip-request-resp
211.58.250.6 OK
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:18:01 Acquiring resource group:
ha1.wowlinux.com 211.58.250.6 Idirectord
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:18:01 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/Idirectord start
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:18:01 INFO: Running
/etc/ha.d/resource.d/IPaddr 211.58.250.6 start
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:18:01 INFO: ifconfig eth0:0 211.58.250.6
netmask 255.255.255.128   broadcast 211.58.250.127
heartbeat: 2000/11/17_21:18:01 Sending Gratuitous Arp for
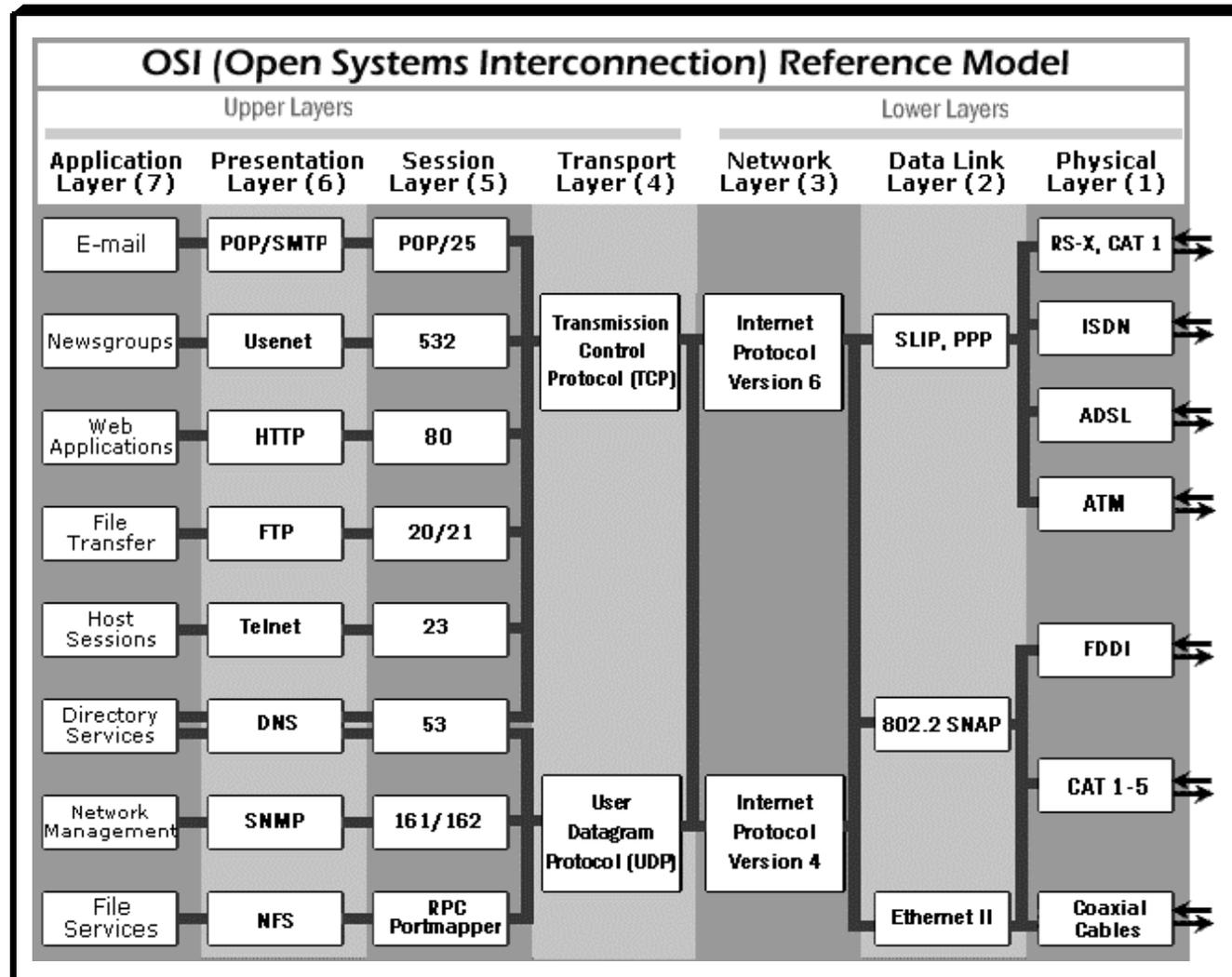211.58.250.6 on eth0:0 [eth0]

-

- GUI

- WEB

- Shared File system
  - GFS
  - Rsync

- ■
  - ■ http://www.linuxvirtualserver.org
  - ■ http://tunelinux.pe.kr/virtual/
- ■
  - ■ http://kldp.org/KoreanDoc/html/Virtual_Server-KLDP/Virtual_Server-KLDP.html
- ■ ULTRA MONKEY
  - ■ http://www.au.ultramonkey.org/
- ■ High Availability systems under Linux
  - ■ http://www.linuxfocus.org/English/November2000/article179.shtml
- ■ Internet Core Protocols: The Definitive Guide
  - ■ O'reilly, Erick A. hall
- ■   2000.7
  - ■   ,
- ■   IP Aliasing
  - ■ http://kldp.org/HOWTO/mini/html/IP-Alias/IP-Alias.html

： Open Systems Interconnection Reference Model

: OSI Reference Model

-
    - 7 : ...   ,   ,   ,

    - 6 : ...
                                                       .
    - 5 : ...
                 ,   .

    - 4 : ...   . ,

    - 3 : ...   (
)

    - 2 : ...   , 5
          1   .
    - 1 : ...
             .   .
- : Internetworking Basics
    - http://www.cisco.com/cpress/cc/td/cpress/fund/ith/ith01gb.htm

!

http://wowlinux.com