2003. 1. 15

:

, hcjung@kisa.or.kr , yong@kisa.or.kr

(Cisco Systems Korea, Ltd), whchoi@cisco.com



가

.

(DoS: Denial of Service)	가

가

,

, , , TCP, UDP ICMP , TCP ,

. Agent , .

0	Smurf	: ICMP echo		•	
0	Fraggle	: UDP echo	7		
0	TearDrop	:	IP Datagi	ram	
	offset				
0	Land	:	IP	SYN	
0	SYN Floodi	ing :		SYN .	
0	DDoS	:	DoS		

.



o 7 , ISP DNS HTTP o TCP, UDP, ICMP IP

가 . , IP ingress filtering IP . (logging) data mining logging

, (logging) data mining logging , 가 .

. 가 ISP .

•

ISP

가 . 가 , IP spoofing 가

Spoofing , 가 • Spoofing IP () Spoofing . (Traffic Flow Analysis) SYN FIN ACK ТСР , MIB(Management Information Base) . 가 Cisco NetFlow . " "(RFC 2720) (behavior) , , , . Cisco NetFlow IP Cisco MIB . , , Spoofing . . TCP NetFlow TCP UDP NetFlow . .

.

2.

- 3 -

flow	next-hop	AS

Spoofing					MIB	SNMP
С	isco	NetF	low		가	
		()		Subnet	가	
						가
MAC		MAC	가	IP	,	
						가

.

.

•

•

-	: MRTG	SN MP	NMS
-	: snoop,	tcpdump	

- NetFlow, CEF

Subnet

Subnet

- MAC

-

가.

			가]	MRTG	SNMP 7ŀ
		CPU				
MRTG						
o MRTG						
Muti Router (MRTG가 Portable Net	Traffic Graph work Graphic	er (MRTC 7 s(PNG)	3) 	. MR H	ΓG TML	GIF
MRTG7 . MRTG (,	SNMP(Simple	Network) MIB(N	Monitoring Management	Protocol) Information	Base)	가
, MRTG o o o CPU o MEMORY o DISK o MIB , MRTG	가 :	7	가			
, SNMP 가	MIB MRT	, MRTG TG	SNMP		가	가

가

, , ,

MRTG

•

.

		MRTG	MRTG		URL	,	
http://ww http://peo	w.mrt ple.ee	g.co.kr/ mrt .ethz.ch/ ~oe	g/ mrtg_index etiker/ webtoo	.html ls/ mrtg/			
MRTG				SN MP	enable		
)	, SNMP			MRTG	SNMP	(enable
rnd_ro3600)(config)	#snmp-server] : SNMP	community []	<i>'?</i> '		

MRTG

MRTG

• md_ro3600 in System: Maintainer: Description: FastEthernet0/1 ifType: ethernetCsmacd (6) ifName: Fa0/1 Max Speed: 12.5 MBytes/s 172.16.14.33 () Ip: The statistics were last updated Wednesday, 8 January 2003 at 11:15, at which time 'rnd_rn3600' had been up for 39 days, 14:05:16. Daily' Graph (5 Minute Average) 640.0 Second 480.0 t 320.0 5 160.0 0.0 0.0 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 10 4 6 0 2 4 6 8 Max In:617.0 B/s (0.0%) Average In:15.0 B/s (0.0%) Current In:300.0 B/s (0.0%) Max Out:248.0 B/s (0.0%) Average Out:17.0 B/s (0.0%) Current Out:171.0 B/s (0.0%)

가

SNMP Y BPS(Bytes per Second) CPU, Memory, DISK 가.

, .

,

MRTG

MRTG

가,

.

'show processes [cpu |

,

memory]'

CPU

CPU, memory

: 2%
er
ec
aps
nager
ager
kgroun
RIGGER_SC
ler
ntal mo
t

СРИ		CPU SYN flooding	
Per Second)	가 .		PPS(Packet CPU
5	CPU	(CPU utilization for five seconds)	

,) . CPU (가

IP Spoofing

가

MRTG

rnd_ro3600#sh int fa0/0 FastEthernet0/0 is up, line protocol is up Hardware is AmdFE, address is 0002.4bb8.44c1 (bia 0002.4bb8.44c1) Internet address is 172.16.14.2/27 MTU 1500 bytes, BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 100 usec, reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set Keepalive set (10 sec) Full-duplex, 100Mb/s, 100BaseTX/FX ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00 Last input 00:00:00, output 00:00:00, output hang never Last clearing of "show interface" counters never Queueing strategy: fifo Output queue 0/40, 0 drops; input queue 0/75, 532 drops 5 minute input rate 124000 bits/sec, 258 packets/sec 5 minute output rate 1000 bits/sec, 1 packets/sec 285 123321 packets input, 35279 17296 bytes Received 338930 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles 388149 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored 0 watchdog 0 input packets with dribble condition detected 15687666 packets output, 521854055 bytes, 0 underruns(0/0/0) 0 output errors, 0 collisions, 3 interface resets 0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred 0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier 0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out

. NetFlow

MRTG, cricket SNMP 가 가가... SNMP 가 ..., Sniffer 가 ..., DoS

IP Spoofing 기 기 , Cisco

가 가 , Cisco (profile) NetFlow .

CEF NetFlow

,

NetFlow (flow)

NetFlow Cisco 7, , 7 CPU . NetFlow

 NetFlow
 71
 64byte

 64K(65,535)
 flow
 .
 71
 64byte

 4MB
 DRAM
 .
 .
 .

NetFlowCEF(Cisco Express Forwarding)dCEF(distributed Cisco ExpressForwarding)가.

 CEF
 7000
 IOS 11.1CC
 ,
 IOS 12.0

 7
 .
 NetFlow
 7000
 11.1CA
 CC
 ,

 12.0T
 7
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .
 .

CEF

		CEF	RPF(Reverse Path Forw	arding)
	. F	RPF	가	
			. CEI	-
가		가		

CEF dCEF global config

enable

router(config)#ip cef

.

router(config)#ip cef distributed

CEF가

•

cef	
Next Hop	Interface
172.16.14.1	FastEthernet0/0
receive	
attached	FastEthernet0/0
receive	
172.16.14.1	FastEthernet0/0
receive	
receive	
attached	FastEthernet0/1
receive	
receive	
172.16.14.34	FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.36	FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.37	FastEthernet0/1
172.16.14.38	FastEthernet0/1
	cef Next Hop 172.16.14.1 receive attached receive 172.16.14.1 receive receive attached receive receive 172.16.14.34 172.16.14.34 172.16.14.37 172.16.14.38

IP IP

.

Next Hop

cef dcef가

, NetFlow

.

enable

.

NetFlow

NetFlow

,

rnd_ro3600(config)#interface Fast1/0 rnd_ro3600(config-if)#ip route-cache flow

NetFlow

NetFlow 가

NetFlow

"show ip cache flow"

rnd_ro3600#show ip cache flow IP packet size distribution (275516976 total packets): 1-32 64 96 128 160 192 224 256 288 320 352 384 416 448 480 .000 .000 .000 .000 .000 512 544 576 1024 1536 2048 2560 3072 3584 4096 4608 $.000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000 \ .000$ IP Flow Switching Cache, 278544 bytes 162 active, 3934 inactive, 15469135 added 199136077 ager polls, 0 flow alloc failures Active flows timeout in 30 minutes Inactive flows timeout in 15 seconds last clearing of statistics 3w6d Protocol Total Flows Packets Bytes Packets Active(Sec) Idle(Sec) - - - - - - - -Flows /Sec /Flow /Pkt /Sec /Flow/Flow TCP-Telnet 8275 0.0 28 95 0.1 8.7 14.3 7 TCP-FTP 668 0.0 69 0.0 1.7 8.3 TCP-FTPD 218 0.0 297 1050 0.0 0.1 2.8 TCP-WWW 103650 0.0 2 397 0.0 0.1 4.9 TCP-SMTP 84 0.0 1 46 0.0 0.6 5.2 TCP-other 15020394 6.4 18 54 117.2 0.6 10.8 UDP-DNS 77345 0.0 1 66 0.0 0.1 15.3 UDP-other 255282 4 104 0.1 0.4 1.5 15.4 ICMP 5 134 2328 0.0 0.0 8.8 15.4 IP-other 329 0.0 1 20 0.0 0.4 15.7 Total: 15468973 6.6 17 55 117.9 0.6 10.9 SrcIPaddress Dstlf DstIPaddress Pr SrcP DstP Pkts Src If Fa0/0 238.110.164.31 Fa 1/0 172.16.14.94 06 AE27 0003 26 Fa0/0 78.0.215.80 Fa 1/0 172.16.14.94 06 8D57 0004 26 Fa0/0 224.216.69.3 Fa 1/0 172.16.14.94 06 81F6 0002 26 Fa0/0 58.47.188.84 Fa 1/0 172.16.14.94 06 52B1 000A 25 Fa0/0 71.39.162.91 Fa 1/0 172.16.14.94 06 21A5 0003 26 172.16.14.94 06 D763 0003 Fa0/0 157.239.174.83 Fa 1/0 25

NetFlow flow 3가 , , . , syn flooding, Ping flooding 가 , 64Byte 98.2% . SYN flooding . 가 QoS 가 가 6.6 TCP-other가 flow 6.4 ТСР flow (SrcIPaddress), (SrcIf), IP (DstIf), (DstIPaddress), IP (TCP 6, UDP 17)(Pr), IP (SrcP), (DstP) (Pkts) . IP , 16 . Spoofing Fa0/ 0 가 flow Spoofing 192.168.xxx.xxx .(Cisco include include grep .) rnd_ro3600#sh ip cache flow | include 192.168

> Spoofing SrcIf

.

.

. 가, Netbios	Opaserv, Funlove	Opaserv, Funlove			
	. Netbios		Netbios-ns(UDP	137)
	.(137	16	89	.)	

•

rnd_ro3600#sh ip cache flow | include 89

NetFlow

 rnd_{ro3600} #clear ip flow stats

NetFlow

,

,

CEF NetFlow		IP Spoofing
NetFlow	Spoofing	
	CEF	
		(Next Hop).
NetFlow CEF		
가 Cisco	가	. Cisco7
NetFlow		
	ICD	가 .
71	ISP	71
ISP		· · · ,
		, ISP
ISP		



B (222.168.97.2) A (111.168.77.2, Solaris) IP Spoofing 7t . A B C ISP .

A MRTG

,

IP Spoofing 80 96.170.xxx.xxx , Spoofing .

А

.

A (border)

Spoofing 가 Serial1 . 가 가 . CEF 가 . Serial1 next hop .	
CEF 7 Seriall next hop . 7 router1#sh ip cef se 1 Prefix Next Hop Interface	,
Seriall next hop . router1#sh ip cef se 1 Prefix	
router 1#sh ip cef se 1 Prefix Next Hop Interface	
1.01x 1.01x Include 0.0.0.0/0 10.10.10.2 Serial1 10.10.10.0/30 attached Serial1	
next hop 10.10.10.2(router2) .	router2
A router1 NetFlow CEF router2 .	C ISP
A C ISP router2	
C ISP router2 NetFlow CEF	
route r2#sh ip cache flow include 96.170 Se0 96.170.4.8 Se1 111.168.77.2 06 043C 0050 299 route r2#sh ip cef se0 Prefix Next Hop Interface 172.17.50.0/30 attached Seria10 222.168.97.0/24 172.17.50.1 Seria10	
router2 NetFlow CEF Serial0	

10ute12	Itell low	CLI	bei		
	, Serial0		netxt hop	172.17.50.1	, router3
router3	В			В	
В					

router3

Et 1	96.	170.4.8	Se0	70	111.168.77.2	06 053C 0050	3235
router3#	ship cefe	et 1					
Prefix	I	Next Ho	p	Inte	erface		
10.222.88	8.128/25	attached		Ether	met 1		
10.222.88	8.144/32	10.222.88	.144	Ethern	net 1		
222.168.9	97.0/24	10.222.88	. 144	Ethern	net 1		
10.222.88	8.73/32	10.222.88	.73	Ethern	net1		
outer3	NetFlow	SJ	poofing			Ethernet1	
		. C	EF		가	. 10.2	22.88.144 (router4)
n nnn 00 r	72 (n a sa h a mh	,			•	, 101	
0.222.88.	/3(router:	5)			•		
			가		router5	NetFlow	Spoofing
			•				
router5#	sh ip cach	e flow in	clude 96.1	70			
router5#s router5#	sh ip cach	e flow in	clude 96.1	70			
router5#s router5#	sh ip cach	e flow in	clude 96.1	70			
router5# router5#	sh ip cach	e flow in	clude 96.1	70			
router5#	sh ip cach	e flow in	clude 96.1	70			
router5# router5#	sh ip cach	e flow in	clude 96.1	70			
router5# router5#	sh ip cach NetFlo	e flow in	clude 96.1	70 g	10	.222.88.144(rout	ter4)
router5# router5#	sh ip cach NetFlo 7ŀ	e flow in	Spoofing	g uter4	10 Ne	.222.88.144(rout	ter4)
router5# router5#	sh ip cach NetFlo 7	e flow in	spoofing	g uter4	10 No	.222.88.144(rout	ter4)
router5#: router5#	sh ip cach NetFlo フト	e flow in	spoofing	g uter4	10 No	.222.88.144(rout etFlow	ter4)
router5#: router5 puter5	sh ip cach NetFlo 7 sh ip cach	e flow in DW e flow in	spoofing . rou clude 96.1	g uter4 70	10 Ne	.222.88.144(rout etFlow	ter4)

router4 Ethernet1

.

Spoofing

Ethernet1 CEF

router4#sh ip cef	et1	
Prefix	Next Hop	Interface
222.168.97.0/24	attached	Ethe rnet 1
222.168.97.2/32	222.168.97.2	Ethernet1

•

В

.

CEF	IP	222.168.97.2		. MAC
		가		,
Sniffering			7 222.168.97.2	MAC

	subnet	РС	
•	가	NetFlow CEF	

. MAC

router47	router4	subnet	PC	/
	フ}?			



,





				IP	spoofing	
MAC		sp oof in g				MAC
	MAC	가				

MAC		NetFlow
	Subnet	

, Subnet



.

http://packetstormsecurity.org/sniffers/

	GUI	:	sniffeing					
Time (homosim	e) MáC eource addr	MáC dest addr	Frame	Pro	Addr IP erc	Addr IP dest	Port erc	Port dest
15:36:14:062	00.40.28.14.70.88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	160.87.75.176	172 16 5 200	8785	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	156.85.87.248	172 16 5 200	58131	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 29 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	156,255,10,20	172, 16, 5, 200	24032	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	167.6.171.222	172, 16, 5, 200	21097	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 29 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	60,238,41,114	172, 16, 5, 200	37967	7
15:36:14:062	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	249,77,22,116	172, 16, 5, 200	33607	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	244, 19, 171, 29	172, 16, 5, 200	26840	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	168,77.6,110	172, 16, 5, 200	14772	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 29 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	78, 135, 96, 67	172, 16, 5, 200	61666	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	238, 0, 239, 186	172, 16, 5, 200	28987	7
15:36:14:078	80 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	151, 102, 169, 128	172, 16, 5, 200	40399	7
15:36:14:078	00 40 28 1A 7C 88	00 50 56 41 44 43	IP	TCP	117.117.44.119	172, 16, 5, 200	48226	7
	IF	e spo	oofing		IP		,	
MAC	가 00:40:2H	3:1A:7C:88	-					
Ν	ИАС							
M	AC		MAC		가			
		R	ARP				IP	
								(RARP
	가				IP			
	.)							
M	AC]	MAC			
Cisco Cata	alyst 2950 Swit	ch			12trace			MAC

6509> (enable) Etrace 00-00-e8-34-00-01-e6-27 detail Starting L2 Trace Etrace vlan number is 222. Attention: Source 00-00-e8-34-d2-96 is not directly attached to this system. Source 00-00-e8-34- found in WS-C4006 : 100.248.2.254 WS-C4006 : cat4006 : 100.248.2.254: 4/27 10MB half duplex -> 2/1-2 1000MB full duplex WS-C6509 : cat6509 : 100.248.117.78: 3/14,4/14 1000MB full duplex -> 8/44 10MB half duplex Destination 00-01-e6-27- found in WS-C6509 named HSS_6509 on port 8/44 10MB half duplex

•

12trace	MAC	ARP .
sw_r3#sh mac-address-table		
Dynamic Address Count:	4	
Secure Address Count:	0	
Static Address (User-defined) Count:	0	
System Self Address Count:	49	
Total MAC addresses:	53	
Maximum MAC addresses:	8 192	
Non-static Address Table:		
Destination Address Address Type	VLAN Destin	ation Port
0002.4bb8.44d1 Dynamic	1 FastE	the rnet0/1
0003.ba02.220e Dynamic	1 FastE	the met0/19
0800.1b41.2465 Dynamic	1 FastEt	the met0/8
0800.1b41.318a Dynamic	1 FastEt	the met0/6
sw_r3#sh ip arp		
Protocol Address Age (mi	in) Hardware	Addr Type Interface
Internet 172.16.14.94 -	0003.e3c7.54	c0 ARPA VLAN1
Internet 172.16.14.65 30	0002.4bb8.44	d1 ARPA VLAN1

				MAC
	. MAC			SNMP MIB
			가	Solarwinds
l		LANGuard		

 $LAN\,Gu\,ard$

IP MAC

가

Scan from : 172.16.5.1	• 1254	1	Scan
lo : 172,16.5.128	60	delay (ms)	Gather informations
6 - 🤤 172.16.5.16 (HCJI	JNG1] (Windows 200	10)	
표 Internane 전	nes(5) 해첨		-
- MAC : 00-40-2	B-1A-7C-88		
F SI SNMP (system	1		
and the second sec	NAMES OF TAXABLE PARTY OF TAXABLE		
- 👰 LAN Manager	Windows 2000 LAN	Manager	
- D LAN Manager Doman : CER	Windows 2000 LAN	Manager	
LAN Manager Domain : CER	: Windows 2000 LAN T ge : NT/2k Workstatio	Manager n	
LAN Manager Doman : CER O Computer usa Computer usa Denses (4)	, Windows 2000 LAN T ge : NT/2k Workstatio	Manager n	
LAN Manager Doman : CER Ormputer usa Computer usa Shares (4) E Saris (5) E Saris (2)	. Windows 2000 LAN T ge : NT/2k Workstatio	Manager n	
LAN Manager Doman : CER O Computer usay Carbon Shares (4) E Services (5) E Services (32) E Services (1)	, Windows 2000 LAN T ge : NT/2k Workstatio	Manager n	
LAN Manager Doman : CER Oroputer usa Computer usa Shares (4) Services (5) Services (32) Sessions (1) Demain 100	: Windows 2000 LAN T pe : NT/2k Workstatio	Manager n	
LAN Manager Doman : CER Computer usa Shares (4) Computer usa Shares (5) Computer usa Services (32) Computer usa Services (32) Services (32) S	: Windows 2000 LAN T pe : NT/2k Workstatio time of day]	Manager n	



Artifact

Windows NT/2000

UNIX

•

http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2002/tr2002_11/windows_server.pdf

.

:

Part I v1.0 :

http://www.certcc.or.kr/paper/tr2001/tr2001-03/Scene-of-the-Crime.pdf



Distributed Denial of Service Incident Handling : Real-Time Inter-Network Defense http://www.ietf.org/internet-drafts/draft-moriarty-ddos-rid-02.txt

Track the source of spoofed packets, by Rob Thomas http://www.cymru.com/Documents/tracking-spoofed.html

Null routing traffic and tracking DoS attacks, by Chris Morrow http://www.secsup.org/Tracking/

Tackling Network DoS on Transit Networks http://www.dante.net/pubs/dip/42/42.html

Inferring Internet Denial-of-Service Activity http://www.caida.org/outreach/papers/2001/BackScatter/usenixsecurity01.pdf

Multi Router Traffic Grapher http://www.mrtg.co.kr/mrtg/mrtg_index.html http://people.ee.ethz.ch/~oetiker/webtools/mrtg/

Sniffering Tool http://packetstormsecurity.org/sniffers/

[] ISP

$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c } & \hline & $				(•)		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	BORANET			02-6220-7755	ipadm @bora.net	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $				02-6220-0535	ipuum e oom.not	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	DREAMX			02-2106-6172	in @cidream.com	
ELIMNET () $\frac{02-3 149-4941}{02-3 149-4999}$ abuse @e lim.net GNG IDC Postmastr $\frac{02-2 105-6075}{02-2 105-6130}$ abuse @gngidc.net HANANET () $\frac{02-106}{02-106}$ info @hananet.net ISSAN () $\frac{02-789-9135}{02-789-9114}$ is sanadm@issan.net KIDC $\frac{02-6440-2936}{02-6440-2936}$ security@kidc.net KIDC $\frac{02-3289-2482}{02-3289-4114}$ abuse @mail.hiel.net KORNET $\frac{02-375-1499}{02-3129-4114}$ abuse @komet.net KREONet $\frac{02-600-2170}{02-600-2071}$ abuse @komet.co.kr KTNET $\frac{02-6000-2170}{02-6000-2071}$ abuse @nownurinet NWCOM () $\frac{02-829-2953}{02-829-2968}$ hllmva @netsgo.com NOWCOM () $\frac{02-710-1416}{02-710-1416}$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET $-7h$ $\frac{02-710-1416}{02-710-1416}$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET $-7h$ $\frac{02-102-3388}{02-2063}$ anso @saeroun.co.kr SHINBIRO $\frac{031-738-64111}{031-738-64111}$ ip @mgate.shinbiro.com				02-2186-7000		
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	FI IMNET			02-3149-4941	abuse @elim.net	
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $		()		02-3149-4999		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{HANANET} & \text{()} & \begin{array}{c} 02-2105-6130 \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{info} @hananet.net \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{is s an adm @is s an .net } \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{is s an adm @is s an .net } \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{is s an adm @is s an .net } \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{is s an adm @is s an .net } \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{is s an adm @is s an .net } \\ \hline 02-106 \\ \hline \text{is s an adm @is s an .net } \\ \hline 02-102-100 \\ \hline 0$	GNGIDC		Postmaster	02-2105-6075	abuse @gngidc.net	
$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 02 & 106 \\ \hline 0$				02-2105-6130		
$\frac{102 - 106}{102 - 106} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 106} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 789 - 9135} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 789 - 9134} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 789 - 9114} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 789 - 9114} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 789 - 9114} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 789 - 9114} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 6440 - 2930} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 6440 - 2930} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 6440 - 2930} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 6440 - 2930} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 3289 - 2482} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 3289 - 2482} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2170} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 600 - 2191} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 590 - 3951} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 590 - 3951} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 710 - 1416} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 710 - 1416} = \frac{100 \oplus 101 \text{ after Criter}}{102 - 2102 - 3387} = \frac{100 \oplus 100 \oplus 100 \oplus 100 \text{ after Criter}}{103 - 738 - 6411} = 100 $	HANANET			02-106	info @hananet.net	
$ \begin{array}{c} \text{SSAN} & (\ \ \ \ \) & \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} 02-789-9135\\ \hline 02-789-9114 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{is s an a dm @is s a n. net} \\ \hline 02-789-9114 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{is s an a dm @is s a n. net} \\ \hline \hline 02-789-9114 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{is s an a dm @is s a n. net} \\ \hline \hline 02-6440-2930 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{security @kidc.net} \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{old abuse @mail.hitel.net} \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{abuse @mail.hitel.net} \\ \hline 02-3675-1499 \\ \hline 02-3129-1411 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{KREO Net} & \begin{array}{c} 02-3675-1499 \\ \hline 02-3129-1411 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{Abuse @komet.net} \\ \hline 02-3129-1411 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{KREO Net} & \begin{array}{c} 02-3675-1499 \\ \hline 02-3129-1411 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{Abuse @komet.net} \\ \hline \text{Abuse @komet.net.scr} \\ \hline \text{KTNET} & \begin{array}{c} 02-6000-2170 \\ \hline 02-6000-2910 \end{array} \\ \hline \text{Abuse @komet.net.scr} \\ \hline \text{Abuse @nain @ktnet.co.kr} \\ \hline 02-829-2953 \\ \hline \text{Abuse @nownuri.net} \\ \hline 02-829-2968 \\ \hline \text{NOWCOM} \\ \hline \text{NOWCOM} \\ \hline (\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $				02-106		
$\begin{array}{c} \text{KIDC} & \hline 02-789-9114 \\ \hline \text{KIDC} & \hline 02-6440-2936 \\ \hline 02-6440-2930 \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \\ \hline 02-3289-2482 \\ \hline 02-3289-2411 \\ \hline 02-3289-2411 \\ \hline 02-3289-2411 \\ \hline 02-3289-2411 \\ \hline 02-3129-1411 \\ \hline 02-6000-2170 \\ \hline 02-6000-2091 \\ \hline 02-829-2953 \\ \hline 02-829-2953 \\ \hline 02-829-2953 \\ \hline 01-888 \\ \hline 02-290-3951 \\ \hline 02-710-1416 \\ \hline 02-2102-3388 \\ \hline 02-2102-3387 \\ \hline SAEROUNNET \\ \hline 031-738-6413 \\ \hline 09 \ 00 \ 031-738-6413 \\ \hline 01 \ 01 \ 01 \ 01 \ 01 \ 01 \ 01 \ 01$	ISSAN			02-789-9135	is sons de Oisson not	
KIDC $02-6440-2936$ $02-6440-2930$ security @kidc.net KO LNET () $02-3289-2482$ $02-3289-4114$ abuse @mail.hitel.net KO RNET $02-3675-1499$ $02-3129-1411$ abuse @komet.net KREO Net $02-3675-1499$ $02-3129-1411$ abuse @komet.net KREO Net $042-869-0554$ $042-869-0707$ mknoh @hpcnet.ne.kr KT NET $02-6000-2170$ $02-6000-2091$ $0 ma in @ktnet.co.kr$ NETS GO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ $h1 mva @netsgo.com$ NOWCOM () $02-590-3951$ $02-590-3951$ $sulong @nownuri.net$ PUBNET - 7h $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3387$ $031-738-64131$ $10 @mgate.shinbiro.com o31-738-6413110 @mgate.shinbiro.com $	DOAN			02-789-9114	bsanaum @bsan.net	
KDC $02-6440-2930$ security @ kHc.het KO LNET () $02-3289-2482$ $abuse @mail.hitel.net$ KO RNET $02-3289-4114$ $abuse @komet.net$ KO RNET $02-3675-1499$ $abuse @komet.net$ KREO Net $042-869-0554$ $mknoh @hpcnet.ne.kr$ KT NET $02-6000-2170$ $doma in @ktnet.co.kr$ NETS GO $02-829-2953$ $h11mva @netsgo.com$ NOWCOM () $02-590-3951$ $sulong @nownuri.net$ PUBNET $-7!$ $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3387$ $sanso @saeroun.co.kr$ SHINBIRO $031-738-64131$ $p@mgate.shinbiro.com$	KIDC			02-6440-2936	a a a urity @kida nat	
KOLNET () $02-3289-2482$ $02-3289-4114$ abuse @mail.hitel.net KORNET $02-3675-1499$ $02-3129-1411$ abuse @komet.net KREONet $02-369-0554$ $042-869-0554$ $042-869-0707$ mknoh @hpcnet.ne.kr KREONet $02-6000-2170$ $02-6000-2091$ abuse @nail.hitel.net KTNET $02-6000-2170$ $02-6000-2091$ abuse NETSGO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ hlmva @netsgo.com NOWCOM () $02-590-3951$ $02-710-1416$ subong @nownuri.net PUBNET -7^{1} $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $02-2102-3387$ sanso @saeroun.co.kr SHINBIRO $031-738-64111$ $031-738-64113$ p @mgate.shinbiro.com	KIDC			02-6440-2930	security write.net	
KOLNET $(-)$ <				02-3289-2482	a husa Quesilhia la st	
KORNET $02-3675-1499$ $02-3129-1411$ abuse @kormet.net KREONet $02-3129-1411$ abuse @kormet.net KREONet $042-869-0554$ $042-869-0707$ mknoh @hpcnet.ne.kr KTNET $02-6000-2170$ $02-6000-2091$ doma in @ktnet.co.kr NETSGO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ hl1mva @netsgo.com NOWCOM () $02-590-3951$ $02-590-3951$ subng @nownuri.net PUBNET - 7^{1} $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET - 7^{1} $02-2102-3388$ $02-2102-3387$ sanso @sae roun.co.kr SHINBIRO $031-738-64111$ $031-738-6413$ p @mgate.shinbiro.com	KULNEI			02-3289-4114	abuse @mail.nitel.net	
KORNET abuse @komet.net $02-3129-1411$ abuse @komet.net $02-3129-1411$ abuse @komet.net KREONet $042-869-0554$ mknoh@hpcnet.ne.kr $V2-869-0707$ $0000-2170$ $00ma in @ktnet.co.kr$ NETS GO $02-6000-2091$ $00ma in @ktnet.co.kr$ NETS GO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ NOWCOM $02-590-3951$ $02-590-3951$ PUBNET -71 $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ SHINBIRO $031-738-64111$ $ip @mgate.shinbiro.com$	KODNET			02-3675-1499		
KREONet $042-869-0554$ $042-869-0707$ mknoh@hpcnet.ne.kr KTNET $02-6000-2170$ $02-6000-2091$ $0 main @ktnet.co.kr$ NETSGO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ $h11mva @netsgo.com$ NOWCOM 0 0 $PUBNET$ $-7h$ $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $02-2102-3387$ $anso @saeroun.co.kr$ SHINBIRO $031-738-6413$ $031-738-6413$ $p @mgate.shinbiro.com$	KOKNEI			02-3129-1411	abuse @komet.net	
KREONet $042-869-0707$ mknon@npchet.ne.kr KTNET $02-6000-2170$ $00ma in @ktnet.co.kr$ NETSGO $02-829-2953$ $h11mva @netsgo.com$ NOWCOM $02-590-3951$ $subong @nownuri.net$ PUBNET -7^{1} $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $sanso @saeroun.co.kr$ SHINBIRO $031-738-6411$ $p@mgate.shinbiro.com$	KDEON			042-869-0554	1 1 01 / 1	
KTNET $02-6000-2170$ $02-6000-2091$ $0 \text{ main @ktnet.co.kr}$ NETS GO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ $h11mva @netsgo.com$ NOWCOM 0 $02-590-3951$ $02-590-3951$ $sulong @nownuri.net$ PUBNET -7^{1} $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $02-2102-3387$ $sanso @sae roun.co.kr$ SHINBIRO $031-738-6413$ $031-738-6413$ $p@mgate.shinbiro.com$	KREONet			042-869-0707	mknon @npcnet.ne.kr	
KI NET $02-6000-2091$ domain @ktnet.co.kr NETS GO $02-829-2953$ $h11mva @netsgo.com$ NOWCOM $02-590-3951$ $subng @nownuri.net$ PUBNET -7^{1} $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $sanso @saeroun.co.kr$ SHINBIRO $031-738-6411$ $p@mgate.shinbiro.com$				02-6000-2170		
NETS GO $02-829-2953$ $02-829-2968$ h11mva @netsgo.com NOWCOM () $02-590-3951$ $02-590-3951$ subng @nownuri.net PUBNET - 7 $02-710-1416$ $02-710-1416$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $02-2102-3387$ sanso @saeroun.co.kr SHINBIRO $031-738-6411$ $031-738-6413$ ip @mgate.shinbiro.com	KINEI			02-6000-2091	domain @ktnet.co.kr	
NETSGO $02-829-2968$ n11mva @netsgo.com NOWCOM $02-590-3951$ $sulong @nownuri.net$ PUBNET - $7!$ $02-710-1416$ $abuse @pubnet.ne.kr$ SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ $sanso @saeroun.co.kr$ SHINBIRO $031-738-6411$ $p@mgate.shinbiro.com$	NETSCO			02-829-2953	111 0	
$\frac{02-590-3951}{02-590-3951} \text{ subng @nownuri.net} \\ \frac{02-590-3951}{02-590-3951} \text{ subng @nownuri.net} \\ \frac{02-710-1416}{02-710-1416} \text{ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr} \\ \frac{02-2102-3388}{02-2102-3387} \text{ sanso @saeroun.co.kr} \\ \frac{031-738-6411}{031-738-6413} \text{ ip @mgate.shinbiro.com} \\ \end{array}$	NETSGO			02-829-2968	nllmva @netsgo.com	
NOWCOM () $02-590-3951$ sulong @nownuri.net PUBNET - 7 $02-710-1416$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET $02-2102-3388$ sanso @saeroun.co.kr SHINBIRO $031-738-6411$ ip @mgate.shinbiro.com	NOWCON			02-590-3951	sulong @nownuri.net	
PUBNET - 7 + $\frac{02-7 \ 10-14 \ 16}{02-7 \ 10-14 \ 16}$ abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET $\frac{02-2 \ 102-3388}{02-2 \ 102-3387}$ sanso @sae roun.co.kr S HINBIRO $\frac{03 \ 1-738-64 \ 11}{03 \ 1-738-64 \ 13}$ ip @mgate.shinbiro.com	NOWCOM	()		02-590-3951		
PUBNET - >r abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET 02-710-1416 abuse @pubnet.ne.kr SAEROUNNET 02-2102-3388 sanso @saeroun.co.kr SHINBIRO 031-738-6411 ip @mgate.shinbiro.com	PUBNET	- 가		02-710-1416	abuse @pubnet.ne.kr	
SAEROUNNET 02-2102-3388 02-2102-3387 sanso@saeroun.co.kr S HINBIRO 031-738-6411 031-738-6413 ip @mgate.shinbiro.com				02-710-1416		
SAEROUNNEI 02-2102-3387 sanso @saeroun.co.kr S HINBIRO 031-738-6411 ip @mgate.shinbiro.com	SAEROUNNET			02-2102-3388		
S HINBIRO 03 1- 738- 64 11 03 1- 738- 64 13 ip @ mgate .s hinbiro.com				02-2102-3387	sanso @saeroun.co.kr	
S HINBIRO 031-738-6413 p@mgate.shinbiro.com	SHINBIRO			03 1- 738- 64 11	ip@mgate.shinbiro.com	
				03 1- 738- 64 13		
02-3709-0802	S KS peed Net			02-3709-0802	swnam@sktelecom.com	
SKSpeedNet 02-3709-0802 swnam@sktelecom.com				02-3709-0802		
02-3488-8438	THRUNET			02-3488-8438		
THRUNET mailedmin@korea.com				02-3488-8438	mailadmin@korea.com	
031-788-0011	KT- IDC	KT- IDC		031-788-0011	abuse @kt-idc.com	
$KT-IDC \qquad KT-IDC \qquad abuse @kt-idc.com abuse @kt-idc.com abuse @kt-idc.com abuse @kt-idc.com abuse abuse $				031-788-0011		