



(2.4)

가

가

101

1:

fdisk

, mkfs

: **3**

2:

가

fsck

du, df

가

: **5**

3:

/etc/fstab

가

장제 리눅스
파일시스템 파일
시스템 케를 표준
(항목 2.4)

가 , 가 ,
 가 :3

4: 가 가
 (disk quotas) 가
 : 1

5: 가 가
 가 가 :3

6: 가 가
 가 5
 가 : 2

7:
 가 ()
 : 2

8: (Filesystem Hierarchy Stan
 dard) , :2

1:
 PC
 . MS 'C:' C
 가 가
 가 .

가

SCSI, IDE

, CD , CD-R, Zip , Jaz

. PC 가

IDE

ext2

FAT, FAT32, NTFS

PC 가

IDE(Integrated Device Electronics)

. IDE

가

. PC

SCSI¹⁾ . SCSI

IDE

가

IDE

가

. IDE

(master)

(slave)

PC

(primary)

(secon

dary) IDE

가

1)

CD

CD - R, (ZIP),

IDE

. 가

IDE

IDE

PC

1) : Small Computer System Interface,



```

    IDE      SCSI      CPU      ,
15          .          .          SCSI
          가      가      PC      가
SCSI      IDE      SCSI
          IDE
          IDE
/dev/hda   IDE(      )
/dev/hdb   IDE
/dev/hdc   IDE(  CD  )
/dev/hdd   IDE
          SCSI
/dev/sda   SCSI
/dev/sdb   SCSI
/dev/sdc   SCSI      (  )

```

1) , , ,

	IDE		IDE CD
PC		/dev/hda, CD	/dev/hdc



1 16

) (MS
 가 .
 IDE /dev/hda /dev/hda1 . PC
 가 가 .



- /dev/hda1
- /dev/hda2
- /dev/hda3
- /dev/hda4

(active) PC

(Extended partition)

가

- /dev/hda1()
- /dev/hda2()

가 5 16 1 12 ,

- /dev/hda1()
- /dev/hda2()
- /dev/hda5()
- /dev/hda6()
- /dev/hda7()
- /dev/hda8()

12) , 15 (3 ,
15



가 가
() !)

1) (/root (/root)
가 . /

(3).
 /
 가
 가
 가
 /()

가
 가
 가
 /bin /sbin
 (binary)

/dev

/etc

/lib

/boot

8

()가

가
 /boot
 가



/home
 . 가
 (disk array)
 가
 /tmp
 가 가
 /var
 ./tmp 가
 가
 /usr
 , , 가
 가
 ./usr
 가
 /swap
 ' 2 . (2.2) - 1:
 ,
 IDE 가
 IDE [1-15]
 [1-15]

/dev/hda1	/	300 MB
/dev/hda2	-	-
/dev/hda5	/boot	300 MB
/dev/hda6	/opt	300 MB
/dev/hda7	/tmp	300 MB
/dev/hda8	/usr	600 MB
/dev/hda9	/var	300 MB
/dev/hda10	(/swap)	128 MB
/dev/hdb1	/home	6 GB

[1-5]

가

가

. fdisk

101

. fdisk

cfdisk

1)

fdisk

fdisk []

CUI (Character User Interface)

/dev/hda

/dev/hda1

/dev/hda

?) fdisk

[Enter]

)

가

가

가

1

4

5

16

fdisk

(w, write)

1) :

2) : fdisk

장제, 리눅스
파일 시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

a 가 (bootable flag) .

d .

l 가 .
 가 가 .
 () .

m .

n 가 (, ,)
 .1) (1-4) .
 가 .
 가 .
 +300M .
 ext2 (83) .
 n t

p 가 .

q .

t .
 ext2 83 82 .

1) fdisk

w

(write) .w

1

/dev/hda

fdisk /dev/hda

Command (m for help): p

Disk /dev/hda: 255 heads, 63 sectors, 1027 cylinders

Units = cylinders of 16065 * 512 bytes

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
/dev/hda1	*	1	250	2008093+	83	Linux
/dev/hda2		251	280	240975	82	Linux swap
/dev/hda3		281	1027	6000277+	5	Extended
/dev/hda5		281	293	104391	83	Linux
/dev/hda6		294	306	104391	83	Linux
/dev/hda7		307	319	104391	83	Linux

Command (m for help): q

#

/dev/hda

/dev/hda1

/dev/hda2

/dev/hda3

/dev/hda5, /dev/hda6, /dev/hda7

ext2

2

/dev/hda1 300MB 가

/dev/hda2 200MB

/dev/hda5 128MB

/dev/hda6

/dev/hda7



fdisk /dev/hda

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  e  extended
  p  primary partition (1-4)
P
Partition number (1-4):  1
First cylinder (1-1027, default 1):
Using default value 1
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (1-1027, default 1027):  +300M
```

```
Command (m for help):  a
Partition number (1-4):  1
```

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  e  extended
  p  primary partition (1-4)
e
Partition number (1-4):  2
First cylinder (40-1027, default 40):
Using default value 40
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (40-1027, default 1027):  [Enter]
Using default value 1027
```

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  l  logical (5 or over)
  p  primary partition (1-4)
l
First cylinder (40-1027, default 40):
Using default value 40
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (40-1027, default 1027):  +200M
```

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  l  logical (5 or over)
  p  primary partition (1-4)
l
First cylinder (79-1027, default 79):
Using default value 79
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (79-1027, default 1027):  +128M
```

```

Command (m for help): t
Partition number (1-6): 6
Hex code (type L to list codes): 82
Changed system type of partition 6 to 82 (Linux swap)

```

```

Command (m for help): n
Command action
  l logical (5 or over)
  p primary partition (1-4)
1
First cylinder (118-1027, default 118):
Using default value 118
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (118-1027, default 1027): [Enter]
Using default value 1027

```

```

Command (m for help): p

Disk /dev/hda: 255 heads, 63 sectors, 1027 cylinders
Units = cylinders of 16065 * 512 bytes

```

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
/dev/hda1	*	1	39	313236	83	Linux
/dev/hda2		40	1027	7936110	5	Extended
/dev/hda5		40	65	208813+	82	Linux swap
/dev/hda6		66	82	136521	83	Linux
/dev/hda7		83	1027	7590681	83	Linux

```

Command (m for help): w

The partition table has been altered!

Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Syncing disks.
#

```

```

( [Enter] ). +128M
Mbyte .
PC 1024 가 .
(LILO)
/boot /

```



가 1024 . 2000 4 ,
 0.21.4.2 1024 .

.1)



fdisk

가 가

fdisk

w

가



fdisk

가

mkfs

ext2 (second extended filesystem)

MS

가

2)

mkfs

mkfs.ext2

mkfs.msdos

mke2fs, mkdosfs

. mkfs

mkfs

```
mkfs [-t _ ] [ _ ]
```

ext2

1) : 1024

2) mkfs minix

msdos , ext2가 . mkfs

mke2fs, mkdosfs .

-c

(mke2fs mkdosfs).

-L

(mke2fs).

-n

11 (mkdosfs).

-q

mkfs

(mke2fs).

-v

(mke2fs mkdosfs).

1

/dev/hda3 ext2 (q) .

mkfs -q /dev/hda3

mke2fs 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09

#

2

/dev/hda3 rootfs ext2 ,

mkfs -t ext2 -L rootfs -cv /dev/hda3

mke2fs 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09

Linux ext2 filesystem format

Filesystem label=rootfs

26208 inodes, 104422 blocks

5221 blocks (5.00%) reserved for the super user

First data block=1

Block size=1024 (log=0)



```

Fragment size=1024 (log=0)
13 block groups
8192 blocks per group, 8192 fragments per group
2016 inodes per group
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    8193, 16385, 24577, 32769, 40961, 49153,
    57345, 65537, 73729, 81921, 90113, 98305

```

```

Checking for bad blocks (read-only test): done
Writing inode tables: done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting
information: done
#

```

```

mke2fs  mkdosfs      가                가
.
.
.
LPI                가                mkswap      .
. 가                .

```

mkswap

```
mkswap
```

```
(82, Linux swap)
```

```

# mkswap /dev/hda5
Setting up swapspace version 1, size = 139792384 bytes
#

```

fdisk

mkfs

가

mkfs	(inode)	LPIC	1
------	---------	------	---

2:

가

- 가 () 가
- 가
- 가

가

가




```

/dev/sda9 19.9 GiB 406 MiB 4.2% /home
/dev/sda5 3 MiB 12 MiB 39 MiB 23% /root
/dev/sda9 9 MiB 104 KiB 3 MiB 0% /tmp
/dev/sda8 72 MiB 0 KiB 7 MiB 14.5% /usr
/dev/sda7 96 MiB 3 KiB 72 KiB % /var

```

55%

2

```

# df -i
Filesystem      Inodes    IUsed    IFree  IUse% Mounted on
/dev/sda1       102800    7062    95738    7% /
/dev/sda5       78312     29    78283    0% /boot
/dev/sda9       514000    934    513066    0% /home
/dev/sda6       14056     641    13415    5% /root
/dev/sda10      26104     60    26044    0% /tmp
/dev/sda8       257040    36700   220340   14% /usr
/dev/sda7       78312     269    78043    0% /var

```

```

가 가 14%
가 가
. 14% /usr 55%
. /usr 가

```

3

가

```

# df .
/dev/sda1       102800    7062    95738    7% /

```

가



1

/etc/rc.d

```
# du /etc/rc.d
882  /etc/rc.d/init.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r0.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r1.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r2.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r3.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r4.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r5.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r6.d
904  /etc/rc.d
```

2

/etc

```
# du -s /etc
13002 /etc
```

3

/etc

```
# u -Ss /etc
1732  /etc
```

4

/home

```
# du -csh /home/*
42k  /home/bsmith
1.5M /home/httpd
9.5M /home/jdean
42k  /home/jdoe
12k  /home/lost+found
1.0k /home/samba
11M  total
```

11MB

장제리 리눅스
파일시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

5

```
# du -cs /home/* | sort -nr
11386 total
9772 jdean
1517 httpd
42 jdoe
42 bsmith
12 lost+found
1 samba
```

```
jdean 가
sort가
```

-h

가

가

가

가

가

fsck

.mkfs

가

fsck

가

fsck.ext2가

e2fsck

(

).

(superblock)

가

가

8192

8193

16385

. fsck

fsck

fsck [] [-t] [_]

ext2

가

가

fsck

-A

/etc/fstab

-N

-t

ext2

e2fsck

-b

(interactive)

e2fsck

가

'-b 8193 '

-c

-f

가

장치, 리눅스
파일시스템, 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

-P

-y

Yes

e2fsck

y

1

ext2

/dev/hda5

```

fsck /dev/hda5
[/sbin/fsck.ext2 -- ] fsck.ext2 /dev/hda5
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
/dev/hda5: clean, 1011/34136 files, 4360/136521 blocks

```

가

fsck

2

```

# fsck -f /dev/hda5
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
Pass 4: Checking reference counts
Pass 5: Checking group summary information
/dev/hda5: 1011/34136 files (0.1% non-contiguous),
4360/136521 blocks

```

3

```

# fsck -fv /dev/hda5
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity

```

```

Pass 4: Checking reference counts
Pass 5: Checking group summary information

1011 inodes used (2%)
  1 non-contiguous inodes (0.1%)
    # of inodes with ind/dind/tind blocks: 0/0/0
4360 blocks used (3%)
  0 bad blocks

1000 regular files
  2 directories
  0 character device files
  0 block device files
  0 fifos
  0 links
  0 symbolic links (0 fast symbolic links)
  0 sockets

-----
1002 files

```

```

4
-y          yes          가          fsck가

```

```

[root@sup /mnt]# fsck -y /dev/hda5
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
C o u l d f i n d ext2 superblock, trying backup blocks...
/dev/hda5 was not cleanly unmounted, check forced.
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
Pass 4: Checking reference counts
Pass 5: Checking group summary information
Block bitmap differences: +1 +2 +3 +4
Fix? yes

Inode bitmap differences: +1 +2 +3 +4 +5 +6
Fix? yes

/dev/hda5: ***** FILE SYSTEM WAS MODIFIED *****
/dev/hda5: 1011/34136 files (0.1% non-contiguous),
4360/136521 blocks

```



-A /etc/fstab

1)

fsck 가

fsck -y

du, df, fsck

3:

1

. CD , Zip ,

가 가

()

가

가

가

./usr, /home, /var

가 . 가

NFS

1) /etc/fstab noauto

```

/etc/fstab
가

/etc/fstab ([ 1-1] )

/etc/hda1
/dev/hda

/dev/hda1 /
가 가

/boot
가

ext2, swap, iso9660(CD
)

```



```

가

dump
/etc/fstab ext2
1 , 0

fsck
' fsck가 -A ' 0, 1,
2

• 0 fsck가
• 1
• 2 1 2

```

[1-1]: /etc/fstab

```

/dev/sda1 / ext2 defaults 1 1
/dev/sda5 /boot ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda9 /home ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda6 /root ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda10 /tmp ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda8 /usr ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda7 /var ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda11 swap swap defaults 0 0
/dev/fd0 /mnt/floppy ext2 noauto,users 0 0
/dev/hdc /mnt/cdrom iso9660 noauto,ro,users 0 0
/dev/hdd /mnt/zip vfat noauto,users 0 0
fs1:/share /fs1 nfs defaults 0 0

```

```

fstab SCSI (/dev/sda)가
(/dev/sda1) ext2 /dev/sda11
./dev/sda5 /dev/sda10 /boot, /home, /root, /tmp, /usr, /var
ext2 ext2
fsck (/dev/fd0), CD (/dev/hdc), IDE Zip
(/dev/hdd) 가 가
fs1 /share
NFS /fs1
/etc/fstab
가 가

```



```

mount , /etc/fstab
fsck

```

mount

```
mount [ _ ]  
mount [ _ ]  
mount [ _ ]
```

/etc/fstab

/etc/fstab

/etc/fstab

mount

가

mount

가

-a

/etc/fstab

, noauto

-h

-o _

-r

(read-only)

-t _

/etc/fstab

가

장제, 리눅스
파일 시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

-v

-w

/etc/fstab

-O

async

(asynchronous I/O)

auto

/etc/fstab

-a

noauto

defaults

rw, suid, dev, exec, auto, nouser, async

/etc/fstab

ext2

dev

exec

noexec

noauto

-a

noexec

nosuid

suid, sgid

nouser

가

user, users

ro

-r

rw

-w

suid

suid, sgid

sync

(synchronous I/O)

async

user

가

가

가

users

가

user, users

mount, umount

가

mount

-t

, /etc/fstab



ext2**msdos**

MS FAT ' 8.3(,)'

vfat

가 (Virtual) FAT 가 msdos

iso9660

CD

nfs

1)

swap**proc**

가 /proc

1

```
# mount
/dev/sda1 on / type ext2 (rw)
none on /proc type proc (rw)
/dev/sda5 on /boot type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda9 on /home type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda6 on /root type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda10 on /tmp type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda8 on /usr type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda7 on /var type ext2 (rw)
```

1) :

```
none on /dev/pts type devpts (rw,mode=0622)
/dev/hdd on /mnt/zip type vfat (rw,noexec,nosuid,nodev)
```

```
[ 1-1] /etc/fstab
```

2

```
/cdrom /dev/hdc IDE CD
```

```
# mount -rt iso9660 /dev/hdc /cdrom
```

```
-r 가
```

```
# mount -t iso9660 /dev/hdc /mnt/cdrom
mount: block device /dev/hdc is write-protected,
mounting read-only
```

3

```
/dev/fd0 MS (MS A: ) /floppy
```

```
# mount -t msdos /dev/fd0 /floppy
```

4

```
/home /opt -a
```

```
# mount -av
mount: /dev/hda5 already mounted on /root
mount: /dev/hda9 already mounted on /usr
mount: /dev/hda7 already mounted on /var
mount: none already mounted on /proc
mount: none already mounted on /dev/pts
mount: 192.168.0.2:/ already mounted on /snp
/dev/hda10 on /home type ext2 (rw)
/dev/hda8 on /opt type ext2 (rw)
```



```
# umount /dev/hdc
```

2

NFS

```
# umount -at nfs
```

```
mount
가 . , /etc/fstab
```

4:

```
가 가
가
./etc/fstab
/home 가
, /usr 가
가 . /etc/passwd /etc/group
```

mount -v

umount

(umount)

가

umount

가

가

umount

umount []

umount []

-a

/etc/mtab

mount umount

가

-t

1

/cdrom CD (/dev/hdc)

umount /cdrom

장제, 리눅스
파일 시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

1024

가

가

가

가

가

가

(Grace period)

7

edquota



quota

.quota 가
가 .

quota

```
quota [-u] [ ... ]
quota -g [ ... ]
```

```
.-u . -u
-g
quota.group
```

-q

-v

1

가 jdoe .

```
# quota -uv jdoe
Disk quotas for user jdoe (uid 500):
F i l e s y b t e m s o l t i m i t g r a c e   f i l e s   q u o t a   l i m i t   g r a c e
/ d e v / s d a 1 6 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0       3 2     0     0
/ d e v / h d a 3     0     0               1 7     0     0
```



```

jdoe가 /dev/hda1 10,000
10,200 /dev/hda1
./dev/hda1 -v
.

2
jdoe finance
.

$ quota -gv finance
Disk quotas for group finance (gid 501):
Filesystem blks quota limit grace files quota limit grace
/dev/sda9 1000* 990 1000 6days 34 3980 4000
/dev/hda1 0 0 0 0 0 0

finance 990
1,000 ( 1,000 ).
7 6
가
.

```

quotaon

```

quotaon [ ] [ ]
quotaon [ ] -a

```

-a

/etc/fstab

-g

-a

-u

-v

가

1

/etc/fstab

```
# quotaon -av
/dev/sda9: group quotas turned on
/dev/sda9: user quotas turned on
/dev/hda1: group quotas turned on
/dev/hda1: user quotas turned on
```

2

/home

```
# quotaon -gv /home
/dev/sda9: group quotas turned on
```

장제 리눅스
파일시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

quotaoff

```
quotaoff [ ] [ ]
quotaoff [ ] -a
```

-a

/etc/fstab

-g

-a

-u

-v

```
# quotaoff -av
/dev/sda9: group quotas turned off
/dev/sda9: user quotas turned off
/dev/hda1: group quotas turned off
/dev/hda1: user quotas turned off
```

quotacheck

```
quotacheck [ ]
quotacheck [ ] -a
```

LPI 101

```
. cron 'quotacheck -a'
```

-a

/etc/fstab

.usrquota grpquota

-g

-u

-g

-v

가

1

```

# quotaoff -a
# quotacheck -aguv
Scanning /dev/sda9 [/home] done
Checked 237 directories and 714 files
Using quotafile /home/quota.user
Using quotafile /home/quota.group
Scanning /dev/hda1 [/mnt/hd] done
Checked 3534 directories and 72673 files
Using quotafile /mnt/hd/quota.user
Using quotafile /mnt/hd/quota.group
# quotaon -a

```

1)

2

/home

```

# quotacheck -v /home
Scanning /dev/sda9 [/home] done
Checked 237 directories and 714 files
Using quotafile /home/quota.user
Updating in-core user quotas

```

1) : 2.4 32 UID, GID aquota.user
 aquota.group convertquota 가 .



edquota

```
edquota [-p _ ] [ ]  
edquota [ ] -t
```

```
          .  
          .EDITOR VISUAL  
          .          vi          .          vi가  
가          .          .          vi가  
          .  
          .  
-p          .  
          .-t  
          .  
-g          .          -g          -u  
          .  
-p          .  
          (prototypical user)  
          .  
-t          .  
          . sec( ), min( ), hour( ), day( ), week( ), month( )  
          .  
-u          .  
          .          -g  
          .
```



1

jdoue

edquota -u jdoue

Quotas for user jdoue:

/dev/sda9: blocks in use: 87, limits (soft = 99900,
hard = 100000)

inodes in use: 84, limits (soft = 0, hard = 0)

/dev/hda1: blocks in use: 0, limits (soft = 0, hard = 0)

inodes in use: 0, limits (soft = 0, hard = 0)

~

~

"/ t m p / E d P".5 lines, 242 characters

jdoue /dev/sda9 99,900

100,000

가

/dev/hda1

2

edquota -tu

Time units may be: days, hours, minutes, or seconds

Grace period before enforcing soft limits for users:

/dev/sda9: block grace period: 7 days,

file grace period: 3 days

/dev/hda1: block grace period: 7 days,

file grace period: 3 days

~

~

"/ t m p / E d P".5 lines, 249 characters

()

7 , (

)

3

.



u2	--	44	0	0	43	0	0
u3	--	127	155	300	124	0	0
jdoe	--	87	99900	100000	84	0	0
bsmith	--	42	1990	2000	41	0	0

가 .1)

/home /dev/sda9

가

```
1. /etc/fstab /home default
userquota grpquota 가
/dev/sda9 /home ext2 defaults,usrquota,grpquota 1 2
```

```
2. /home 가 quota.user quota.group
가
# touch /home/quota.user /home/quota.group
# chmod 600 /home/quota.user /home/quota.group
```

```
가
가
가
quota.group 가 600 644
```



1) '2 . (1.5)'

3. quotacheck .

```
# quotacheck -avug
Scanning /dev/sda9 [/home] done
Checked 236 directories and 695 files
Using quotafile /home/quota.user
Using quotafile /home/quota.group
```

4. 가0 (16,192).

```
# ls -al /home/quota.*
-rw----- 1 root root 16192 Dec 27 19:53 /home/quota.group
-rw----- 1 root root 16192 Dec 27 19:53 /home/quota.user
```

5. quotaon .

```
# quotaon -a
```

6. (, /etc/rc.d/rc.sysinit)
가

```
if [ -x /sbin/quotacheck ]
t h e n
    echo "Checking quotas. "
    /sbin/quotacheck -avug
    echo " D o n"e .
f i
if [ -x /sbin/quotaon ]
t h e n
    echo "Turning on quotas. "
    /sbin/quotaon -avug
f i
```

7. quotacheck crontab (/etc/crontab.
weekly) 가 가 .

```
#! / b i n / b a s h
/sbin/quotacheck -avug
```

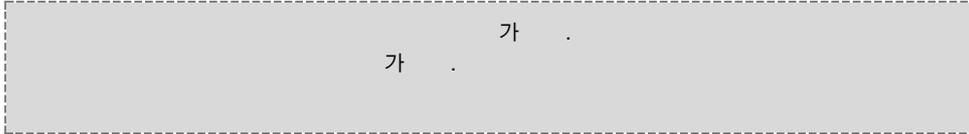
```
/sbin/quotacheck
```

- crontab 가 (crontab -e).

```
# run quotacheck weekly  
0 3 * * 0 /sbin/quotacheck -avug
```

/home

가



5:

가

(access control)

가

(access mode)

가

가

(user)

(group)

정제 리눅스
파일시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

(Other)

1)

가

가

가

가가

가

2)

가

가

가

가

가

[1-16]

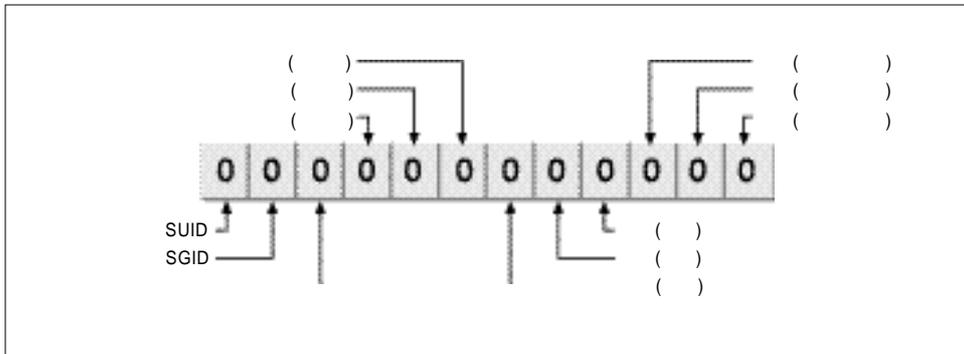
[1-16] 가

가		가	가
r		가	가
w		가	가
x		가	가

가 가 가

(, ,)

[1-1]



[1-1]

1) : 가

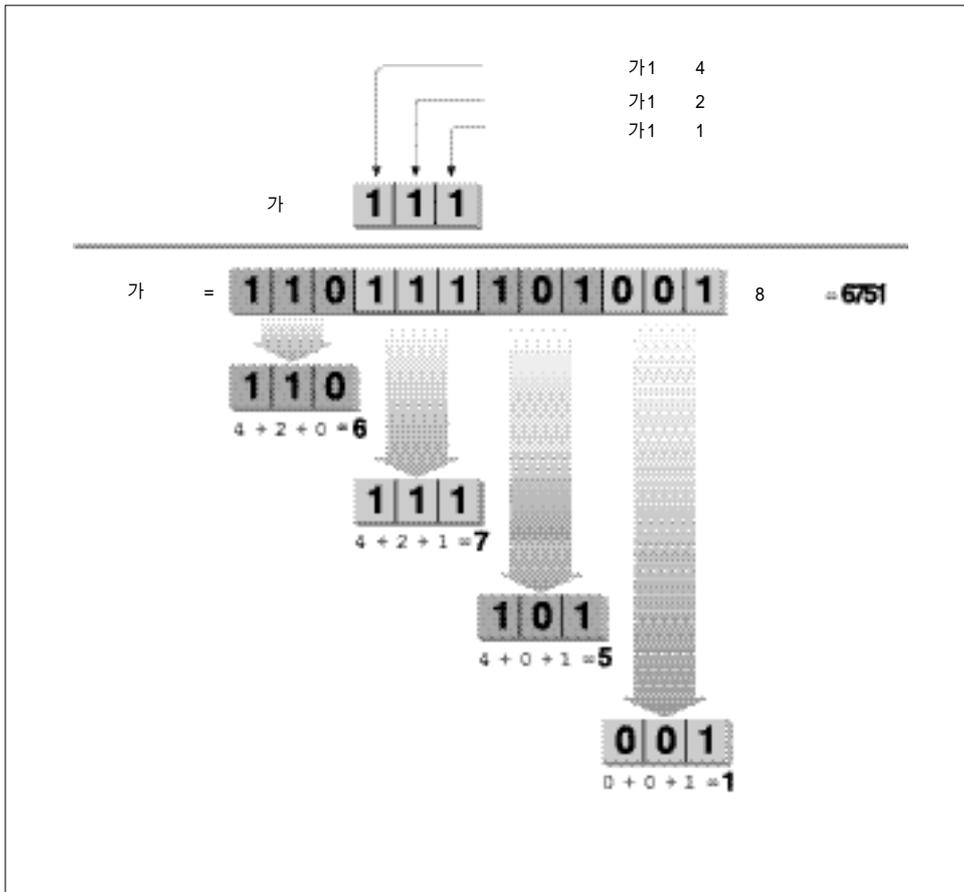
2) 가 users 가

가
 [1-16] , ()
 , r--
 r-x 가 가
 r w - r w - r - -
 가 , 가
 , , 가
 가 가

SUID
 SUID(Set User ID)
 SUID 가 가
 가 .SUID 가
 SUID lpr
 (spool)
 SUID
 SUID

SGID
 SGID(Set Group ID) 가 가
 SUID 가 SGID
 , SGID
 , /home/fin 가finance SGID
 /home/fin
 finance 가 가





장제, 리눅스
파일시스템, 파일
시스템 기술 표준
(항목 2.4)

[1-2] 가 8

[1-17] 8

8	2
0	000
1	001
2	010
3	011
4	100
5	101
6	110
7	111

```

가 r-- 2 100 8 4 .
가 가 rw- ,2 110,8 6 . [ 1-2]
8
110111101001 8 . 3 110,
111, 101, 001 . 110 .
'4+2+0=6' . 가 111
'4+2+1=7' . 가 101 '4+0+1=5' .
001 '0+0+1=1' . 8 6751
.
stat . lpr 8
가 4755 .

```

```

# stat /usr/bin/lpr
File: "/mnt/hd/usr/bin/lpr"
Size: 235672 Filetype: Regular File
Mode: (4755/-rwsr-xr-x) Uid: ( 0/ root) Gid: ( 0/ root)
Device: 3,1 Inode: 176133 Links: 1
Access: Tue Aug 10 23:57:11 1999(00144.11:34:49)
Modify: Tue Aug 10 23:57:11 1999(00144.11:34:49)
Change: Wed Dec 8 20:59:02 1999(00024.13:32:58)

```

```

가 8 4(2 100)
SUID가 (rws). 가 7(2 111)
( ) , , 가
가 8 5(2 101) 가
가 .
가 , , 가 rwxr-xr-w
. 'ls -l' stat
.lpr 가
.rwxr-xr-w 가
x s SUID 가 . SGID
가 . x

```

T . , 가 가6755

r w s r - s r - x

가1774

r w x r w x r - T

가

가
가
1)

가 . 가

가 .

가

. umask 가
. 가
, , 가 3 8 .
umask .

```
$ umask  
2 2
```

umask .

```
$ umask 2  
$ umask  
2
```

1) s,t S,T .




```

drwxr-x---  2 jdean  jdean   1024 Jan  2 20:31 adir
-rw-r----- 1 jdean  jdean     0 Jan  2 20:31 afile

```

```
umask  27  afile
```

```

'ls -ld'   adir   가
           가
           -      ,l      ,b      ,c

```

```

chmod      2      8
           .8

```

[1-19]

[1-19] chmod

	u	
	g	
	o	
	a	
	-	가
	+	가
	=	가
가	r	
	w	
	x	
	X	가
	s	SUID, SGID
	t	



가 ug, wg
 . 가 가 .
 u+x
 .
 go-w
 .
 o+t
 .
 a=rw
 .
 a+x
 가
 .
 chmod .

chmod

```
chmod [ ] _ [ , _ ]...
chmod [ ] 8 _
chmod [ ] --reference=
```

8

-c

-R

-v

1

8 rW-r--r--

\$ **chmod 644 afile**

\$ **ls -l afile**

-rw-r--r-- 1 jdean jdean 0 Jan 2 20:31 afile

2

가

\$ **chmod -v u=rw,go=r afile**

mode of afile retained as 0644 (rw-r--r--)

3

가

\$ **chmod -v o-rwx adir**

mode of adir retained as 0770 (rwxrwx---)

mode of adir/file1 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----)

mode of adir/file2 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----)

mode of adir/file3 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----)

mode of adir/file4 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----)

mode of adir/dir1 changed to 0770 (rwxrwx---)

mode of adir/dir1/file6 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----)

mode of adir/dir1/file5 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----)

mode of adir/dir2 changed to 0770 (rwxrwx---)

4

\$ **chmod -v +t adir**

mode of adir changed to 1770 (rwxrwx--T)



- sales jdoe, bsmith, jbrown
- /home/sls
- /home/sls
- 가
-

1.

```
# groupadd sales
```

2.

가

```
# usermod -G sales jdoe
# usermod -G sales bsmith
# usermod -G sales jbrown
```

3.

```
# mkdir /home/sls
```

4.

가

```
# chgrp sales /home/sls
```

5.

```
# chmod 770 /home/sls
```

6.

SGID

```
# chmod g+s,o+t /home/sls
```

7.

```
# su - jdoe
$ cd /home/sls
$ touch afile
$ ls -l afile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 jdoe sales 0 Jan 3 02:44 afile
$ exit
# su - bsmith
# cd /home/sls/
# rm afile
rm: cannot unlink `afile': Operation not permitted
```

```
ls
. afile 644
가
가
```

가 (8)

```
. rm
. bsmith 770
가
```



6: 가

```
가
가
chown
가
chgrp
가
chown
chgrp
makefile
```

정제 리눅스
파일 시스템 파일
시스템 케틀 표준
(항목 2.4)

chown

```

chown [ -R ] _ . . . .
chown [ -R ] _ . . . .
chown [ -R ] _ .
chown [ -R ] _
chown [ ] --reference= _

```

가

가 () ,

가

가

chgrp

가

가

-c

-R

-v

1

```
# chown -v jdoe afile
owner of afile changed to jdoe
```

2

```
# chown -v jdoe.sales afile
owner of afile changed to jdoe.sales
```

3

sls

가

```
# chown -Rv .sales sls
owner of sls changed to .sales
owner of sls/file1 changed to .sales
owner of sls/file2 changed to .sales
. . .
```

장제, 리눅스
파일시스템 파일
시스템 케를 표준
(항목 2.4)

chgrp

```
chgrp [ ]
chgrp [ ] --reference= _
```

가

가

chown

가 chown
가

7:

(link)

가

.

가 (shortcut)

가

가

.

가

.

(Symbolic link)

가

가

가

가

가

가

.'ls -l'

가

가

(

가

).

가가

가

.

(Hard link)

가

.

,

,

가

.

가

가

.

.

가

.

(

가

).

가

.

.

가

.

가 /usr/src/linux .

linux -> linux-2.2.10
linux-2.2.10

Makefile

/usr/src/linux-2.2.14

linux

/usr/src/linux

가 가

linux -> linux-2.2.14
linux-2.2.10
l i n u x - 2 . 2 . 1 4

가 , , ,
가 .
ln .

ln

ln []
ln [] ...

가 .

-f 가 .

-i 가 .

-s

1

sh bash

```
$ ls -l /bin/bash /bin/sh
/ b i n / b a s h
/bin/sh -> bash
```

2

myfile , mylink
myhlink .

```
$ touch myfile
$ ln -s myfile mylink
$ ln myfile myhlink
$ ls -l my*
-rw-r--r--  2 jdoe  jdoe  0 Jan  3 13:21 myfile
-rw-r--r--  2 jdoe  jdoe  0 Jan  3 13:21 myhlink
lrwxrwxrwx  1 jdoe  jdoe  6 Jan  3 13:21 mylink -> myfile
```

stat

가 (, ,)

```
# stat my*
File: "m y f i l e"
  Size: 0          Filetype: Regular File
 Mode: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (0/ root)  Gid: (0/ root)
Device: 8,6  Inode: 30      Links: 2
Access: Mon Jan  3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Modify: Mon Jan  3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Change: Mon Jan  3 14:33:25 2000(00000.00:05:44)

File: "m y h l i n k"
  Size: 0          Filetype: Regular File
 Mode: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (0/ root)  Gid: (0/ root)
Device: 8,6  Inode: 30      Links: 2
Access: Mon Jan  3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
```



```

Modify: Mon Jan 3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Change: Mon Jan 3 14:33:25 2000(00000.00:05:44)

File: "m y s l" i n k
Size: 0          Filetype: Regular File
Mode: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (0/ root) Gid: (0/ root)
Device: 8,6 Inode: 30      Links: 2
Access: Mon Jan 3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Modify: Mon Jan 3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Change: Mon Jan 3 14:33:25 2000(00000.00:05:44)

```

가 -i ls

```

# ls -li my*
30 -rw-r--r-- 2 root root 0 Jan 3 14:33 myfile
30 -rw-r--r-- 2 root root 0 Jan 3 14:33 myhlink
41 lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 6 Jan 3 14:33 mymlink -> myfile

```

```

myfile myhlink 30 , myfile
mymlink 41 .

```

[1-3] ./dev/sda1

bash /etc/bashrc_user

/root/.bashrc

/root/.bashrc /etc/bashrc_user /root/.bashrc

/dev/sda1 가 . jdoe

/home /dev/sda9

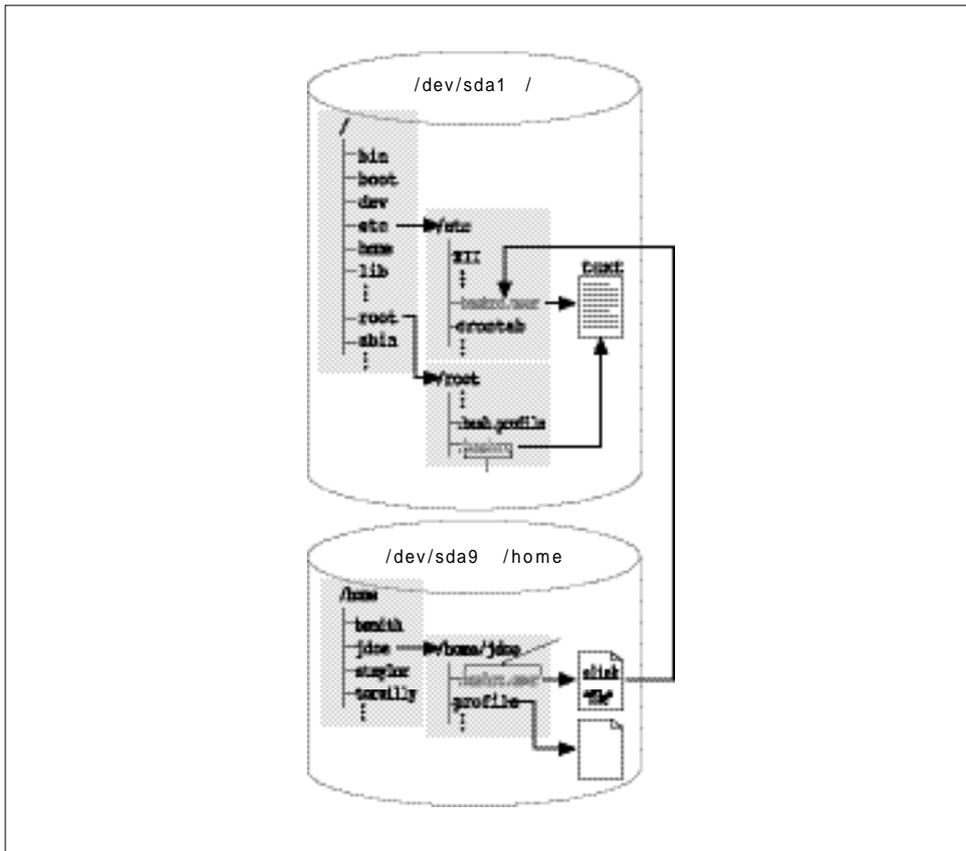
/home/jdoe/.bashrc

/dev/hda9 가 . /etc/bashrc_user 가

가 . jdoe

tar cp . tar

가



장치, 리눅스
파일 시스템, 파일
시스템 계층 표준
(항목 2.4)

[1-3]

```
cp -d /dev/sda1 /dev/sda9
cp -d /dev/sda9 /dev/sda1

# ls -l dir1
total 13
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 19 Jan 4 02:43 file1 -> /file1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10240 Dec 12 17:12 file2
# cp -r dir1 dir2
# ls -l dir2
total 3117
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3164160 Jan 4 02:43 file1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10240 Jan 4 02:43 file2
# cp -rd dir1 dir3
# ls -l dir3
```

```

total 13
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root    19 Jan  4 02:43 file1 -> /file1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10240 Jan  4 02:43 file2

dir2          file1          가
              . ' cp -rd '   dir3
dir1          .

가가          .ls -l
가
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root    19 Jan  4 02:43 file1 -> /file1
가
.find        '-l name '   가
가          myfile

# find / -l name myfile
/home/world/rootsfile
/home/finance/hisfile
/ r o o t / m y s l i n k

(          )
(find     ' 1 .GNU
( 13)-   1:
).

가

# df file1
Filesystem    lk-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sda9     1981000      451115  1427473  24% /home
# ls -li file
90469 file1

```

file1 /home 90469
가 90469 'inum' find

```
# find /home -inum 90469
/home/world/file1
/home/finance/file1
/home/jdoe/private/.myfile1
```

file1 jdoe



정제 리눅스
파일시스템 파일
시스템 계층 표준
(항목 2.4)

8:

1993

가

1994

(Linux Filesystem Standard)

FSSTND

가

FSSTND

가

(FHS, Filesystem Hierarchy Standard)

-
- 가 가
- . 가 가
- 가 . 가 가
- 가 가 가 .
- . .
- 가 ,
- . 가 .
- .
- /bin
- /bin cp, date, ln, ls, mkdir, more .
- 가
- /dev
- .hda1
- , tty1
- .
- /etc
- 가 . 가
- .1) passwd, hosts, login.defs .
- /lib
- .

1)

/sbin

```

/mnt
  cdrom floppy
  .

/root
  ./root 가
  .

/sbin
  . fdisk, fsck, mkfs
  .

/boot
  LILO
  1024
  .

/home
  가
  가 가 가
  .

/opt
  .
  .

/tmp
  .

/usr
  가
  가가
  NFS
  .

/var
  /usr 가
  . , ,

```



/usr

/usr

. , awk, less, tail /usr/bin
 . /usr/sbin adduser, traceroute
 . 가 /usr
 . X11 .
 /usr .

/usr/X11R6

XFree86 .
 X /usr 'usr

/usr/bin

/bin

/usr/games

()

/usr/include

C C++ include

/usr/lib

가

, /usr/lib/perl5

/usr/local

가

./usr

/bin, /include, /lib, /sbin

/usr/local/doc /usr/

local/man , /usr/local/bin

/usr/sbin

/usr/share

/usr/bin

/usr/share

/usr/bin

/usr/share GNU info

/usr/src

/usr/src/linux

/var

/var

/var/account

/var/cache

/var/cache



```

/var/crash
가 (
가 ).

/var/games
,
.

/var/lock
(lock)
.

/var/log
syslog
/var/log/messages .

/var/mail
./var/mail
/var/spool/mail
/var/spool/mail
.

/var/opt
.

/var/run
. PID
. httpd가 534
/var/run/httpd.pid 가 .

# cat /var/run/httpd.pid
5 3 4

last, who utmp
.

/var/spool
가 , ,
.

crontab
.

```

/var/state

가

/var/tmp

/tmp 가

./tmp

/var/tmp

/tmp

/var/yp

(NIS, Network Information Service)

(yellow

page)

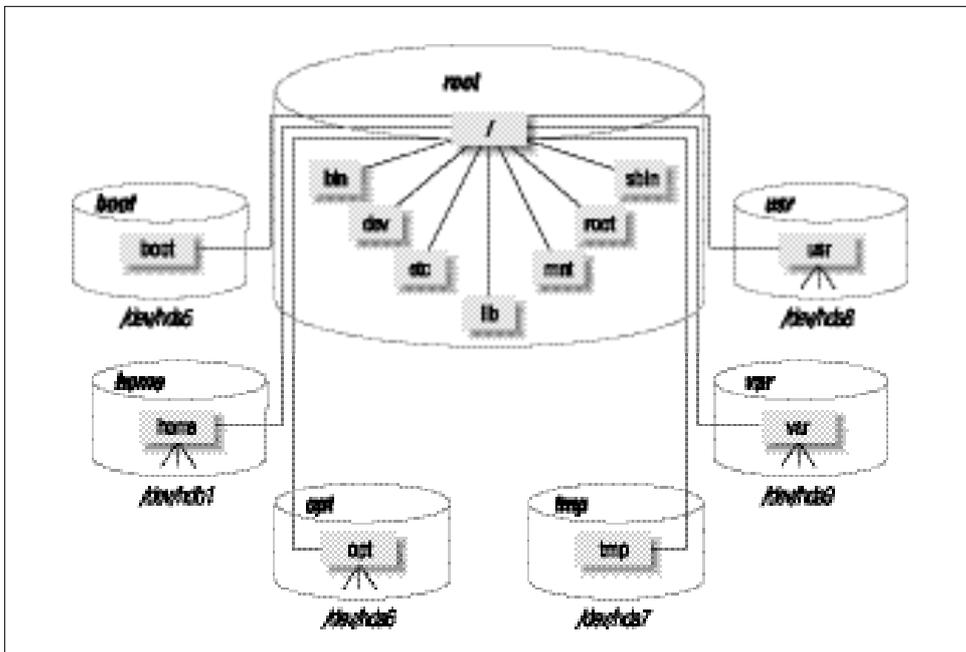
[1-4]

[1-15]

/bin, /dev, /etc, /lib, /mnt, /root, /sbin

./boot, /home, /opt, /tmp, /usr, /var

장제, 리눅스
파일시스템, 파일
시스템 계층 표준
(항목 2.4)



[1-4]

가

(annex) . 2.0
 , /sbin 가
 , , /proc
 .

가

bin sbin 가 .
 [1-21]

[1-21]

, ()	/bin	/sbin
, 가(/usr)	/usr/bin	/usr/sbin
, 가(/usr)	/usr/local/bin	/usr/local/sbin

가 . 101

which, find, locate, updatedb, whatis, apropos
 가 .

- which PATH .

- find
- updatedb, whatis, apropos

• locate 가
 find ,

locate

- whatis apropos locate
 . whatis
 makewhatis

101



which

which

. which

tssh

```
# which tssh
/bin/tssh
```

which 가

가

PATH

find

find

. find

/usr csh -name

```
# find /usr -name "*csh*"
/usr/bin/sun-message.csh
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/complete.tcsh
/usr/doc/vim-common-5.3/syntax/csh.vim
/usr/man/man1/tcsh.1
/usr/share/apps/ktop/pics/csh.xpm
/usr/share/apps/ktop/pics/tcsh.xpm
/usr/share/emacs/20.3/etc/emacs.csh
/usr/share/vim/syntax/csh.vim
/usr/src/linux-2.2.5/fs/lockd/svcshare.c
```

csh tcsh

. 가find /usr

find 가 가

•

•

- locate

```
find . find '1 .GNU'
( 1.3) - 1:
```

```
find . find 101 find .
```

locate

locate

csH

```
# locate " *csH* "
/home/jdean/.tcshrc
/root/.cshrc
/root/.tcshrc
/usr/bin/sun-message.csh
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/FAQ
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/NewThings
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/complete.tcsh
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/eight-bit.txt
/usr/doc/vim-common-5.3/syntax/csh.vim
/usr/man/man1/tcsh.1
/usr/share/apps/ktop/pics/csh.xpm
/usr/share/apps/ktop/pics/tcsh.xpm
```



```

/usr/share/emacs/20.3/etc/emacs.csh
/usr/share/vim/syntax/csh.vim
/usr/src/linux-2.2.5/fs/lockd/svcshare.c
/etc/csh.cshrc
/etc/profile.d/kde.csh
/etc/profile.d/mc.csh
/bin/csh
/ b i n / t c s h

```

locate

가

가

가

locate tcsh

locate: warning: database /var/lib/slocate/slocate.db ' is more than 8 days old

updatedb

updatedb

/var/lib/slocate/slocate.db

slocate

-e

...

()

slocate

updatedb -e " /tmp,/var/tmp,/usr/tmp,/afs,/net,/proc "

updatedb

cron

updatedb

가

가

```

가
--netpaths= ' 1 2 ... '
가 .

--prunepaths= ' 1 2 ... '
.

--pruneafs= ' ... '
NFS .

가 updatedb
가 가 ,
updatedb 가
NETPATHS, PRUNEPATHS, PRUNEFS . updatedb
updatedb.conf
updatedb.conf
. [ 1-2] updatedb.conf .

```

[1-2]: updatedb.conf

```

# This file sets environment variables used by updatedb
# filesystems which are pruned from updatedb database:
P R U N E NFS nfs=afs proc snbfs autofs auto iso9660 "
export PRUNEFS
# paths which are pruned from updatedb database:
P R U N E P"/tmp /usr/tmp /var/tmp /afs /amd /alex "
export PRUNEPATHS
# netpaths which are added:
N E T P A"/TmHnSt=" / f s 3
export NETPATHS

```

```

updatedb PRUNEFS, PRUNEPATHS
NETPATHS /mnt/fs3
가 .
updatedb.conf updatedb
crontab .

```



```
updatedb . updatedb.conf
```

```
가 가
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whatis

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whatis
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whatis
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```
# whatis mksw
mksw: nothing appropriate
```

apropos

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apropos
```

```
whatis 가
```

```
# apropos mksw
mkswap (8) - set up a Linux swap area
```

```
/usr 가 . /bin /sbin,
```