



# ( 2.4 )

, ,

가 가  
101

장제 리눅스  
파일시스템 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

1:

fdisk

, mkfs

: **3**

2:

가

fsck

du, df

가

: **5**

3:

/etc/fstab

가

가 , 가 , :3

4: 가 가 (disk quotas) 가

. : 1

5: 가 가 가 :3

6: 가 가 5 가 : 2

7: 가 (

) : 2

8: (Filesystem Hierarchy Stan

dard) , :2

---

1:

PC . MS 가 가 'C:' C

가

SCSI, IDE

, CD , CD-R, Zip , Jaz

. PC 가

IDE

ext2

FAT, FAT32, NTFS

PC 가

IDE(Integrated Device Electronics)

. IDE

가

. PC

SCSI<sup>1)</sup> . SCSI

IDE

가

IDE

가

. IDE

(master)

(slave)

PC

(primary)

(secon

dary) IDE

가

1)

CD

CD - R, (ZIP),

IDE

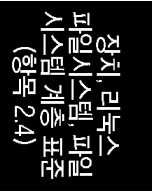
. 가

IDE

IDE

PC

1) : Small Computer System Interface,





	IDE		IDE CD
PC		/dev/hda, CD	/dev/hdc



1 16

) ( MS  
 가 .  
 IDE /dev/hda /dev/hda1 . PC  
 가 가 .



- /dev/hda1
- /dev/hda2
- /dev/hda3
- /dev/hda4

(active) PC

(Extended partition)

가

- /dev/hda1( )
- /dev/hda2( )

가 5 16 1 12 ,

- /dev/hda1( )
- /dev/hda2( )
- /dev/hda5( )
- /dev/hda6( )
- /dev/hda7( )
- /dev/hda8( )

12 ) , 15 ( 3 ,  
15



가 가  
( ) !)

---

1) ( /root (/root)  
가 . /

( 3 ).  
 /  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 /( )

가  
 가  
 가  
 /bin /sbin  
 (binary)

/dev

/etc

/lib

/boot

8

가  
 /boot  
 가  
 ()가  
 가



/home  
 가  
 (disk array)  
 가  
 /tmp  
 가 가  
 /var  
 ./tmp 가  
 가  
 /usr  
 , , 가  
 가  
 ./usr  
 가  
 /swap  
 ' 2 . ( 2.2) - 1:  
 ,  
 IDE 가  
 IDE [ 1-15]  
 [ 1-15]

/dev/hda1		/	300 MB
/dev/hda2		-	-
/dev/hda5		/boot	300 MB
/dev/hda6		/opt	300 MB
/dev/hda7		/tmp	300 MB
/dev/hda8		/usr	600 MB
/dev/hda9		/var	300 MB
/dev/hda10		(/swap )	128 MB
/dev/hdb1		/home	6 GB



[ 1-5]

가

가

. fdisk

101

. fdisk

cfdisk

1)

## fdisk

fdisk [ ]

CUI (Character User Interface)

/dev/hda

/dev/hda1

/dev/hda

?) fdisk

(Enter)

)

가

가

가

1

4

5

16

fdisk

(w, write)

1) :

2) : fdisk

장제, 리눅스  
파일시스템, 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

**a** 가 (bootable flag) .

**d** .

**l** 가 .  
 가 가 .  
 ( ) .

**m** .

**n** 가 ( , , )  
 .1) (1-4) .  
 가 .  
 가 .  
 +300M .  
 ext2 (83) .  
 n t

**p** 가

**q** .

**t** .  
 ext2 83 82 .

---

1) fdisk

w

(write) .w

1

/dev/hda

# fdisk /dev/hda

Command (m for help): p

Disk /dev/hda: 255 heads, 63 sectors, 1027 cylinders

Units = cylinders of 16065 \* 512 bytes

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
/dev/hda1	*	1	250	2008093+	83	Linux
/dev/hda2		251	280	240975	82	Linux swap
/dev/hda3		281	1027	6000277+	5	Extended
/dev/hda5		281	293	104391	83	Linux
/dev/hda6		294	306	104391	83	Linux
/dev/hda7		307	319	104391	83	Linux

Command (m for help): q

#

/dev/hda

/dev/hda1

/dev/hda2

/dev/hda3

/dev/hda5, /dev/hda6, /dev/hda7

ext2

2

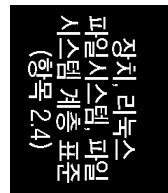
/dev/hda1 300MB 가

/dev/hda2 200MB

/dev/hda5 128MB

/dev/hda6

/dev/hda7



# **fdisk /dev/hda**

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  e  extended
  p  primary partition (1-4)
P
Partition number (1-4):  1
First cylinder (1-1027, default 1):
Using default value 1
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (1-1027, default 1027):  +300M
```

```
Command (m for help):  a
Partition number (1-4):  1
```

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  e  extended
  p  primary partition (1-4)
e
Partition number (1-4):  2
First cylinder (40-1027, default 40):
Using default value 40
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (40-1027, default 1027):  [Enter]
Using default value 1027
```

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  l  logical (5 or over)
  p  primary partition (1-4)
l
First cylinder (40-1027, default 40):
Using default value 40
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (40-1027, default 1027):  +200M
```

```
Command (m for help):  n
Command action
  l  logical (5 or over)
  p  primary partition (1-4)
l
First cylinder (79-1027, default 79):
Using default value 79
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (79-1027, default 1027):  +128M
```

```

Command (m for help): t
Partition number (1-6): 6
Hex code (type L to list codes): 82
Changed system type of partition 6 to 82 (Linux swap)

```

```

Command (m for help): n
Command action
  l logical (5 or over)
  p primary partition (1-4)
1
First cylinder (118-1027, default 118):
Using default value 118
Last cylinder or +size or +sizeM or +sizeK (118-1027, default 1027): [Enter]
Using default value 1027

```

```

Command (m for help): p

Disk /dev/hda: 255 heads, 63 sectors, 1027 cylinders
Units = cylinders of 16065 * 512 bytes

```

Device	Boot	Start	End	Blocks	Id	System
/dev/hda1	*	1	39	313236	83	Linux
/dev/hda2		40	1027	7936110	5	Extended
/dev/hda5		40	65	208813+	82	Linux swap
/dev/hda6		66	82	136521	83	Linux
/dev/hda7		83	1027	7590681	83	Linux

```

Command (m for help): w

The partition table has been altered!

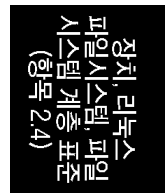
Calling ioctl() to re-read partition table.
Syncing disks.
#

```

```

( [Enter] ). +128M
Mbyte .
PC 1024 가 .
(LILO)
/boot /

```



가 1024 . 2000 4 ,  
 0.21.4.2 1024 .

.1)



fdisk

가 가

fdisk

w

가



fdisk

가

mkfs

ext2 (second extended filesystem)

MS

가

2)

mkfs

mkfs.ext2

mkfs.msdos

mke2fs, mkdosfs

. mkfs

## mkfs

```
mkfs [-t _ ] [ _ ]
```

ext2

1) : 1024

2) mkfs minix

msdos , ext2가 . mkfs

mke2fs, mkdosfs .

-c (mke2fs mkdosfs).

-L (mke2fs ).

-n 11 (mkdosfs ).

-q mkfs (mke2fs ).

-v (mke2fs mkdosfs).

1

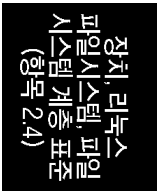
/dev/hda3 ext2 (q) .

```
# mkfs -q /dev/hda3
mke2fs 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
#
```

2

/dev/hda3 rootfs ext2 ,

```
# mkfs -t ext2 -L rootfs -cv /dev/hda3
mke2fs 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
Linux ext2 filesystem format
Filesystem label=rootfs
26208 inodes, 104422 blocks
5221 blocks (5.00%) reserved for the super user
First data block=1
Block size=1024 (log=0)
```



```

Fragment size=1024 (log=0)
13 block groups
8192 blocks per group, 8192 fragments per group
2016 inodes per group
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    8193, 16385, 24577, 32769, 40961, 49153,
    57345, 65537, 73729, 81921, 90113, 98305

```

```

Checking for bad blocks (read-only test): done
Writing inode tables: done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting
information: done
#

```

```

mke2fs  mkdosfs      가                가
.
.
LPI                가      mkswap      .
.  가                .

```

## mkswap

```
mkswap
```

```
(82, Linux swap)
```

```

# mkswap /dev/hda5
Setting up swapspace version 1, size = 139792384 bytes
#

```



fdisk

mkfs

가

mkfs	(inode)	LPIC	1
------	---------	------	---

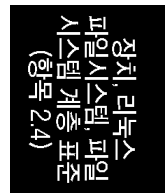
2:

가

- 가 ( ) 가
- 가
- 가

가

가



가 . 가 가  
 .  
 .df 가  
 .

---

## df

```
df [ ] [ ]
```

```
/dev/hda1
```

```
가 /etc/fstab 가
```

**-h**

M(megabyte) G(gigabyte)

**-i**

1

```
# df -h
Filesystem      size used  avail  used% Mounted on
/dev/sda3 187M 56M 131M 30% /
/dev/sda2 96M 20M 76M 21% /boot
```

```

/dev/sda1 19.9G 406M 1.4G 2% /home
/dev/sda5 3M 12M 39M 23% /root
/dev/sda9 9M 104K 3M 0% /tmp
/dev/sda8 72M 507M 14M 95% /usr
/dev/sda7 96M 9.3M 72M 55% /var

```

55%

2

```

# df -i
Filesystem      Inodes    IUsed    IFree  IUse% Mounted on
/dev/sda1       102800    7062    95738    7% /
/dev/sda5        78312     29    78283    0% /boot
/dev/sda9       514000    934    513066    0% /home
/dev/sda6       14056     641    13415    5% /root
/dev/sda10      26104     60    26044    0% /tmp
/dev/sda8      257040   36700   220340   14% /usr
/dev/sda7       78312     269    78043    0% /var

```

```

가 가 14%
가 가 55%
. 14% /usr
. /usr 가

```

3

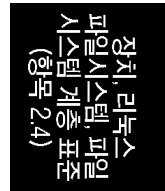
가

```

# df .
/dev/sda1       102800    7062    95738    7% /

```

가





1

/etc/rc.d

```
# du /etc/rc.d
882  /etc/rc.d/init.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r0.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r1.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r2.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r3.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r4.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r5.d
1    /etc/rc.d/r6.d
904  /etc/rc.d
```

2

/etc

```
# du -s /etc
13002 /etc
```

3

/etc

```
# u -Ss /etc
1732  /etc
```

4

/home

```
# du -csh /home/*
42k  /home/bsmith
1.5M /home/httpd
9.5M /home/jdean
42k  /home/jdoe
12k  /home/lost+found
1.0k /home/samba
11M  total
```

11MB

장제리 리눅스  
파일시스템 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

5

```
# du -cs /home/* | sort -nr
11386 total
9772 jdean
1517 httpd
42 jdoe
42 bsmith
12 lost+found
1 samba
```

```
jdean 가
sort가
```

-h

가

가

가

가

가

fsck

.mkfs

가

fsck

가

fsck.ext2가

e2fsck

(

).

```
(superblock)
```

가

가

8192

8193

16385

. fsck

## fsck

fsck [ ] [-t ] [ \_ ]

ext2

가

가

fsck

-A

/etc/fstab

-N

-t

ext2

e2fsck

-b

(interactive)

e2fsck

가

'-b 8193 '

-c

-f

가

장치, 리눅스  
파일시스템, 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

**-P**

**-y**

Yes

e2fsck

y

1

ext2

/dev/hda5

```
fsck /dev/hda5
```

```
[/sbin/fsck.ext2 -- ] fsck.ext2 /dev/hda5
```

```
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
```

```
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
```

```
/dev/hda5: clean, 1011/34136 files, 4360/136521 blocks
```

가

fsck

2

```
# fsck -f /dev/hda5
```

```
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
```

```
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
```

```
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
```

```
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
```

```
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
```

```
Pass 4: Checking reference counts
```

```
Pass 5: Checking group summary information
```

```
/dev/hda5: 1011/34136 files (0.1% non-contiguous),  
4360/136521 blocks
```

3

```
# fsck -fv /dev/hda5
```

```
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
```

```
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
```

```
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
```

```
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
```

```
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
```



```

Pass 4: Checking reference counts
Pass 5: Checking group summary information

1011 inodes used (2%)
  1 non-contiguous inodes (0.1%)
    # of inodes with ind/dind/tind blocks: 0/0/0
4360 blocks used (3%)
  0 bad blocks

1000 regular files
  2 directories
  0 character device files
  0 block device files
  0 fifos
  0 links
  0 symbolic links (0 fast symbolic links)
  0 sockets

-----
1002 files

```

```

4
-y          yes          가          fsck가

```

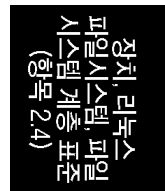
```

[root@sup /mnt]# fsck -y /dev/hda5
Parallelizing fsck version 1.14 (9-Jan-1999)
e2fsck 1.14, 9-Jan-1999 for EXT2 FS 0.5b, 95/08/09
C o u l d find ext2 superblock, trying backup blocks...
/dev/hda5 was not cleanly unmounted, check forced.
Pass 1: Checking inodes, blocks, and sizes
Pass 2: Checking directory structure
Pass 3: Checking directory connectivity
Pass 4: Checking reference counts
Pass 5: Checking group summary information
Block bitmap differences: +1 +2 +3 +4
Fix? yes

Inode bitmap differences: +1 +2 +3 +4 +5 +6
Fix? yes

/dev/hda5: ***** FILE SYSTEM WAS MODIFIED *****
/dev/hda5: 1011/34136 files (0.1% non-contiguous),
4360/136521 blocks

```



```

1) # cat /etc/fstab
# -A /etc/fstab
#
# fsck 가
#
# fsck -y

```

du, df, fsck

---

```

3:
1
#
# .CD , Zip ,
#
# 가 가
#
# ( )
#
# 가
#
# 가
#
# ./usr, /home, /var
#
# 가 . 가 NFS

```

---

1) /etc/fstab noauto

```

/etc/fstab
가

/etc/fstab ([ 1-1] )

/etc/hda1
/dev/hda

/dev/hda1 /
가 가

/boot 가

ext2, swap, iso9660(CD
)

```

장제 리눅스  
파일 시스템 파일  
시스템 케를 표준  
(항목 2.4)

```

가

dump
/etc/fstab ext2
1 , 0

fsck
' fsck가 -A ' 0, 1,
2

• 0 fsck가
• 1
• 2 1 2

```

[ 1-1]: /etc/fstab

```

/dev/sda1 / ext2 defaults 1 1
/dev/sda5 /boot ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda9 /home ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda6 /root ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda10 /tmp ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda8 /usr ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda7 /var ext2 defaults 1 2
/dev/sda11 swap swap defaults 0 0
/dev/fd0 /mnt/floppy ext2 noauto,users 0 0
/dev/hdc /mnt/cdrom iso9660 noauto,ro,users 0 0
/dev/hdd /mnt/zip vfat noauto,users 0 0
fs1:/share /fs1 nfs defaults 0 0
    
```

```

fstab          SCSI          (/dev/sda)가
(/dev/sda1) ext2          /dev/sda11
./dev/sda5 /dev/sda10 /boot, /home, /root, /tmp, /usr, /var
ext2          ext2
fsck          (/dev/fd0), CD (/dev/hdc), IDE Zip
(/dev/hdd)   가          가
fs1 /share
NFS          /fs1
/etc/fstab
가          가
    
```



```

mount          , /etc/fstab
fsck
    
```

## mount

```
mount [ _ ]  
mount [ _ ]  
mount [ _ ]
```

/etc/fstab

/etc/fstab

/etc/fstab

mount

가

mount

가

**-a**

/etc/fstab

, noauto

**-h**

**-o** \_

**-r**

(read-only)

**-t** \_

/etc/fstab

가

장제, 리눅스  
파일 시스템 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

**-v**

**-w**

/etc/fstab

**-O**

**async**

(asynchronous I/O)

**auto**

/etc/fstab

-a

noauto

**defaults**

rw, suid, dev, exec, auto, nouser, async

/etc/fstab

ext2

**dev**

**exec**

noexec

**noauto**

-a

**noexec**

***nosuid***

suid, sgid

***nouser***

가

user, users

***ro***

-r

***rw***

-w

***suid***

suid, sgid

***sync***

(synchronous I/O)

async

***user***

가

가

가

***users***

가

user, users

mount, umount

가

mount

-t

, /etc/fstab



**ext2****msdos**

MS FAT ' 8.3( , )'

**vfat**

가 (Virtual) FAT 가 msdos

**iso9660**

CD

**nfs**

1)

**swap****proc**

가 /proc

1

```
# mount
/dev/sda1 on / type ext2 (rw)
none on /proc type proc (rw)
/dev/sda5 on /boot type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda9 on /home type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda6 on /root type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda10 on /tmp type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda8 on /usr type ext2 (rw)
/dev/sda7 on /var type ext2 (rw)
```

---

1) :



```
none on /dev/pts type devpts (rw,mode=0622)
/dev/hdd on /mnt/zip type vfat (rw,noexec,nosuid,nodev)
```

```
[ 1-1] /etc/fstab
```

2

```
/cdrom /dev/hdc IDE CD
```

```
# mount -rt iso9660 /dev/hdc /cdrom
```

```
-r 가
```

```
# mount -t iso9660 /dev/hdc /mnt/cdrom
mount: block device /dev/hdc is write-protected,
mounting read-only
```

3

```
/dev/fd0 MS (MS A: ) /floppy
```

```
# mount -t msdos /dev/fd0 /floppy
```

4

```
/home /opt -a
```

```
# mount -av
mount: /dev/hda5 already mounted on /root
mount: /dev/hda9 already mounted on /usr
mount: /dev/hda7 already mounted on /var
mount: none already mounted on /proc
mount: none already mounted on /dev/pts
mount: 192.168.0.2:/ already mounted on /snp
/dev/hda10 on /home type ext2 (rw)
/dev/hda8 on /opt type ext2 (rw)
```



```
# umount /dev/hdc
```

2

NFS

```
# umount -at nfs
```

```
mount 가 , /etc/fstab
가 .
```

---

4:

```
가 가
.
가
.
.
./etc/fstab
/home 가
. ,/usr 가
가 . /etc/passwd /etc/group
```

mount -v

umount (umount) 가  
umount 가  
가

## umount

umount [ ]  
umount [ ]

**-a**  
/etc/mtab mount umount  
가

**-t** \_

1  
/cdrom CD (/dev/hdc)

# umount /cdrom

장제 리눅스  
파일 시스템 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

1024

가

가

가

가

가

가

(Grace period)

7

edquota



# quota

.quota 가  
가 .

# quota

```
quota [-u] [ ... ]
quota -g [ ... ]
```

```
.-u . -u
-g
quota.group
```

-q

-v

1

가 jdoe .

```
# quota -uv jdoe
Disk quotas for user jdoe (uid 500):
F i l e s y b t e m s o l t i m i t g r a c e   f i l e s   q u o t a   l i m i t   g r a c e
/ d e v / s d a 1 6 0 0 1 0 0 0 2 0 0       3 2     0     0
/ d e v / h d a 3     0     0                1 7     0     0
```



```

jdoe가 /dev/hda1 10,000
10,200 /dev/hda1
./dev/hda1 -v
.

2
jdoe finance
$ quota -gv finance
Disk quotas for group finance (gid 501):
Filesystem blks quota limit grace files quota limit grace
/dev/sda9 1000* 990 1000 6days 34 3980 4000
/dev/hda1 0 0 0 0 0 0
finance 990
1,000 ( 1,000 ).
7 6
가

```

---

## quotaon

```

quotaon [ ] [ ]
quotaon [ ] -a

```

**-a**

/etc/fstab

**-g**

**-a**

**-u**

**-v**

가

1

/etc/fstab

```
# quotaon -av
/dev/sda9: group quotas turned on
/dev/sda9: user quotas turned on
/dev/hda1: group quotas turned on
/dev/hda1: user quotas turned on
```

2

/home

```
# quotaon -gv /home
/dev/sda9: group quotas turned on
```

장제 리눅스  
 파일시스템 파일  
 시스템 케틀 표준  
 (항목 2.4)

## quotaoff

```
quotaoff [ ] [ ]
quotaoff [ ] -a
```

**-a**

/etc/fstab

**-g**

**-a**

**-u**

**-v**

```
# quotaoff -av
/dev/sda9: group quotas turned off
/dev/sda9: user quotas turned off
/dev/hda1: group quotas turned off
/dev/hda1: user quotas turned off
```

---

## quotacheck

```
quotacheck [ ]
quotacheck [ ] -a
```

LPI 101

```
. cron          ' quotacheck -a '
```

**-a**

```
/etc/fstab          .usrquota  grpquota
```



**-g**

**-u**

**-g**

**-v**

가

1

```

# quotaoff -a
# quotacheck -aguv
Scanning /dev/sda9 [/home] done
Checked 237 directories and 714 files
Using quotafile /home/quota.user
Using quotafile /home/quota.group
Scanning /dev/hda1 [/mnt/hd] done
Checked 3534 directories and 72673 files
Using quotafile /mnt/hd/quota.user
Using quotafile /mnt/hd/quota.group
# quotaon -a

```

1)

2

/home

```

# quotacheck -v /home
Scanning /dev/sda9 [/home] done
Checked 237 directories and 714 files
Using quotafile /home/quota.user
Updating in-core user quotas

```

---

1) : 2.4 32 UID, GID aquota.user  
aquota.group convertquota 가 .







1

jdoue

# edquota -u jdoue

Quotas for user jdoue:

/dev/sda9: blocks in use: 87, limits (soft = 99900, hard = 100000)

inodes in use: 84, limits (soft = 0, hard = 0)

/dev/hda1: blocks in use: 0, limits (soft = 0, hard = 0)

inodes in use: 0, limits (soft = 0, hard = 0)

~

~

"/ t m p / E d P".5 lines, 242 characters

jdoue /dev/sda9 99,900

100,000

가

/dev/hda1

2

# edquota -tu

Time units may be: days, hours, minutes, or seconds

Grace period before enforcing soft limits for users:

/dev/sda9: block grace period: 7 days,

file grace period: 3 days

/dev/hda1: block grace period: 7 days,

file grace period: 3 days

~

~

"/ t m p / E d P".5 lines, 249 characters

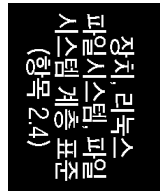
( )

7 , (

)

3

.





u2	--	44	0	0	43	0	0
u3	--	127	155	300	124	0	0
jdoe	--	87	99900	100000	84	0	0
bsmith	--	42	1990	2000	41	0	0

가 .1)

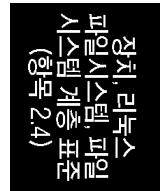
/home /dev/sda9

가

```
1. /etc/fstab /home default
    userquota grpquota 가
    /dev/sda9 /home ext2 defaults,usrquota,grpquota 1 2
```

```
2. /home 가 quota.user quota.group
    가
    # touch /home/quota.user /home/quota.group
    # chmod 600 /home/quota.user /home/quota.group
```

```
가
    가
    가
    quota.group 가 600 644
```




---

1) '2 . ( 1.5)'

## 3. quotacheck .

```
# quotacheck -avug
Scanning /dev/sda9 [/home] done
Checked 236 directories and 695 files
Using quotafile /home/quota.user
Using quotafile /home/quota.group
```

## 4. .

가0 ( 16,192 ).

```
# ls -al /home/quota.*
-rw----- 1 root root 16192 Dec 27 19:53 /home/quota.group
-rw----- 1 root root 16192 Dec 27 19:53 /home/quota.user
```

## 5. quotaon .

```
# quotaon -a
```

## 6. ( , /etc/rc.d/rc.sysinit)

. 가 .

```
if [ -x /sbin/quotacheck ]
t h e n
    echo "Checking quotas. "
    /sbin/quotacheck -avug
    echo " D o n"e .
f i
if [ -x /sbin/quotaon ]
t h e n
    echo "Turning on quotas. "
    /sbin/quotaon -avug
f i
```

## 7. quotacheck crontab ( /etc/crontab.

weekly) 가 가 .

```
#! / b i n / b a s h
/sbin/quotacheck -avug
```

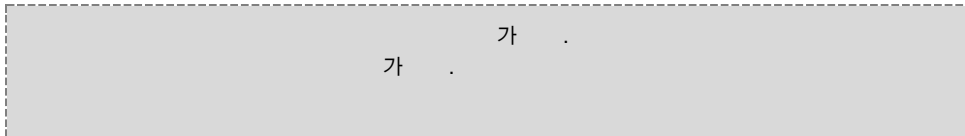
/sbin/quotacheck

crontab 가 (crontab -e ).

```
# run quotacheck weekly  
0 3 * * 0 /sbin/quotacheck -avug
```

/home

가



5:

가

(access control)

가

(access mode)

가

가

(user)

(group)

장제, 리눅스  
파일시스템, 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)

(Other)

1)

가

가

가

가가

가

2)

가

가

가

가

가

[ 1-16]

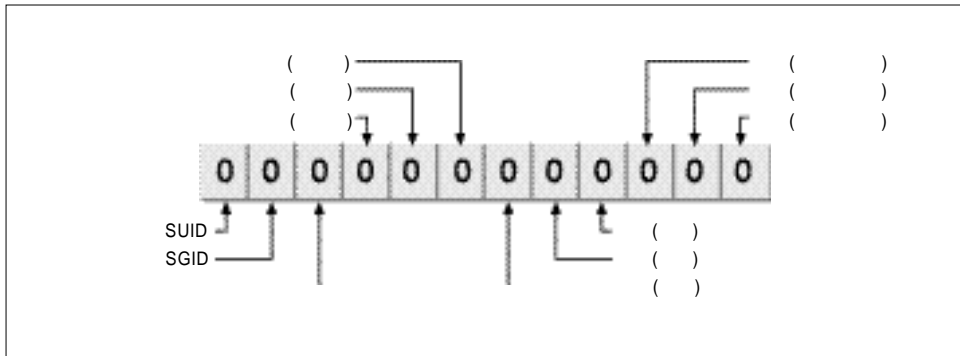
[ 1-16] 가

가		가	가
r		가	가
w		가	가
x		가	가

가 가 가

( , , )

[ 1-1]



[ 1-1]

1) : 가

2) 가 users 가



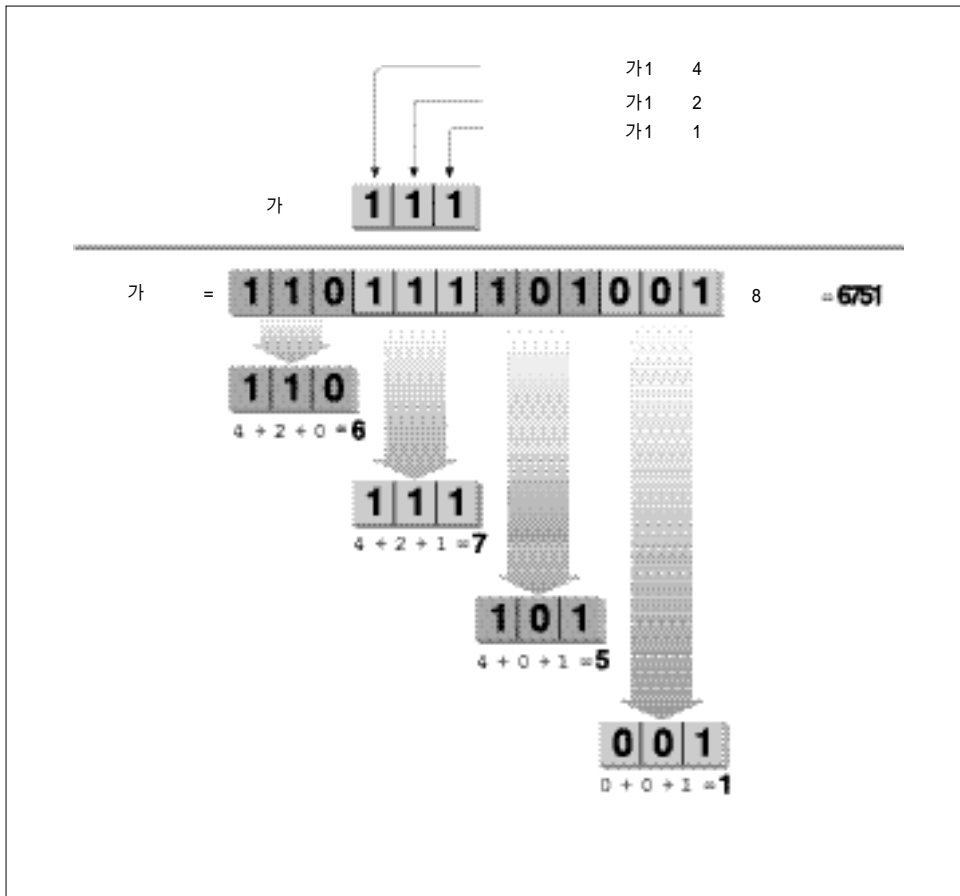
가  
 [ 1-16] , ( )  
 , r--  
 r-x 가 가  
 r w - r w - r - -  
 가 , 가  
 , , 가  
 가 가

SUID  
 SUID(Set User ID)  
 SUID 가 가  
 가 .SUID 가  
 SUID lpr  
 (spool)  
 SUID  
 SUID

SGID  
 SGID(Set Group ID) 가 가  
 SUID 가 SGID  
 , SGID  
 가  
 , /home/fin 가finance SGID  
 /home/fin  
 finance 가 가







정제, 리눅스  
파일 시스템, 파일  
시스템 기술 표준  
(항목 2.4)

[ 1-2] 가 8

[ 1-17] 8

8	2
0	000
1	001
2	010
3	011
4	100
5	101
6	110
7	111

```

가 r-- 2 100 8 4 .
가 가 rw- ,2 110,8 6 . [ 1-2]
8
110111101001 8 . 3 110,
111, 101, 001 . 110 .
'4+2+0=6' . 가 111
'4+2+1=7' . 가 101 '4+0+1=5' .
001 '0+0+1=1' . 8 6751
.
stat . lpr 8
가 4755 .

```

```

# stat /usr/bin/lpr
File: "/mnt/hd/usr/bin/lpr"
Size: 235672 Filetype: Regular File
Mode: (4755/-rwsr-xr-x) Uid: (0/root) Gid: (0/root)
Device: 3,1 Inode: 176133 Links: 1
Access: Tue Aug 10 23:57:11 1999(00144.11:34:49)
Modify: Tue Aug 10 23:57:11 1999(00144.11:34:49)
Change: Wed Dec 8 20:59:02 1999(00024.13:32:58)

```

```

가 8 4(2 100)
SUID가 (rws). 가 7(2 111)
( ) , , 가
가 8 5(2 101) 가
가 .
가 , , 가 rwxr-xr-w
. 'ls -l' stat
.lpr 가
.rwxr-xr-w 가
x s SUID 가 . SGID
가 . x

```

T . , 가 가6755

r w s r - s r - x

가1774

r w x r w x r - T

가

가  
가  
1)

가 . 가

가 .

가

. umask 가  
. 가  
, , 가 3 8 .  
umask .

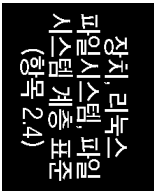
```
$ umask
2 2
```

umask .

```
$ umask 2
$ umask
2
```

---

1) s,t S,T .





```

drwxr-x---  2 jdean  jdean   1024 Jan  2 20:31 adir
-rw-r----- 1 jdean  jdean     0 Jan  2 20:31 afile

```

```
umask  27  afile
```

```

'ls -ld'   adir   가
           가
           ,l     ,b     d
           -     ,c

```

```

chmod     2     8
        .8

```

[ 1-19]

[ 1-19] chmod

	u	
	g	
	o	
	a	
	-	가
	+	가
	=	가
가	r	
	w	
	x	
	X	가
	s	SUID, SGID
	t	



가 ug, wg  
 . 가 가 .  
 u+x  
 .  
 go-w  
 .  
 o+t  
 .  
 a=rw  
 .  
 a+x  
 가  
 .  
 chmod .

---

## chmod

```
chmod [ ] _ [ , _ ]...
chmod [ ] 8 _
chmod [ ] --reference=
```

8

-c



**-R**

**-v**

1

8 rW-r--r--

\$ **chmod 644 afile**

\$ **ls -l afile**

-rw-r--r-- 1 jdean jdean 0 Jan 2 20:31 afile

2

가

\$ **chmod -v u=rw,go=r afile**

mode of afile retained as 0644 (rw-r--r--)

3

가

\$ **chmod -v o-rwx adir**

mode of adir retained as 0770 (rwxrwx---

mode of adir/file1 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----

mode of adir/file2 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----

mode of adir/file3 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----

mode of adir/file4 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----

mode of adir/dir1 changed to 0770 (rwxrwx---

mode of adir/dir1/file6 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----

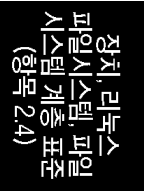
mode of adir/dir1/file5 changed to 0660 (rw-rw----

mode of adir/dir2 changed to 0770 (rwxrwx---

4

\$ **chmod -v +t adir**

mode of adir changed to 1770 (rwxrwx--T)



- sales jdoe, bsmith, jbrown
- /home/sls
- /home/sls
- 가
- 

1.

```
# groupadd sales
```

2.

가

```
# usermod -G sales jdoe
# usermod -G sales bsmith
# usermod -G sales jbrown
```

3.

```
# mkdir /home/sls
```

4.

가

```
# chgrp sales /home/sls
```

5.

```
# chmod 770 /home/sls
```

6.

SGID

```
# chmod g+s,o+t /home/sls
```

7.

```

# su - jdoe
$ cd /home/sls
$ touch afile
$ ls -l afile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 jdoe  sales    0 Jan  3 02:44 afile
$ exit
# su - bsmith
# cd /home/sls/
# rm afile
rm: cannot unlink `afile  ': Operation not permitted

```

```

ls                가                . rm
                afile jdoe가                bsmith
.   afile        644                770
가                .

```



6: 가

```

가                가                chown
가                chgrp                가
chgrp                chown
makefile                chgrp

```

**정제 리눅스  
파일 시스템 파일  
시스템 케틀 표준  
(항목 2.4)**

## chown

```
chown [ -R ] _ . . . .
chown [ -R ] _ . . . .
chown [ -R ] _ .
chown [ -R ] _
chown [ ] --reference= _
```

가

가

가

가

chgrp

가

가

**-c**

**-R**

**-v**

1

```
# chown -v jdoe afile
owner of afile changed to jdoe
```

2

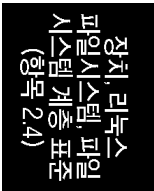
```
# chown -v jdoe.sales afile
owner of afile changed to jdoe.sales
```

3

sls

가

```
# chown -Rv .sales sls
owner of sls changed to .sales
owner of sls/file1 changed to .sales
owner of sls/file2 changed to .sales
. . .
```



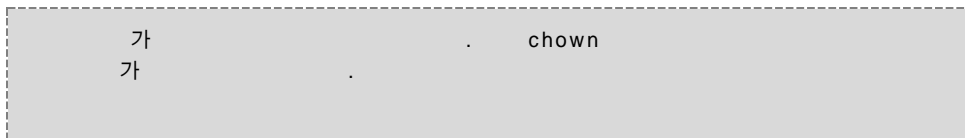
## chgrp

```
chgrp [ ]
chgrp [ ] --reference= _
```

가

가

chown



7:

(link)

가

가

(Symbolic link)

가

가

( 가 ).

(Hard link)

가

가 (shortcut)

가

가

가

가

가

가

.'ls -l'

가

가

가가

가

가

, , 가

가

가

가

(

가

).

가



가 /usr/src/linux .

linux -> linux-2.2.10  
linux-2.2.10

Makefile

/usr/src/linux-2.2.14 .

linux .

/usr/src/linux

가 가

linux -> linux-2.2.14  
linux-2.2.10  
l i n u x - 2 . 2 . 1 4

가 , , ,  
가 .  
ln .

---

## ln

ln [ ]  
ln [ ] ...

가 .

*-f* 가 .

*-i* 가 .



-s

1

sh bash

```
$ ls -l /bin/bash /bin/sh
/ b i n / b a s h
/bin/sh -> bash
```

2

myfile

myslink

myhlink

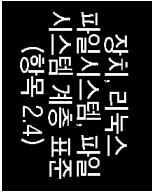
```
$ touch myfile
$ ln -s myfile myslink
$ ln myfile myhlink
$ ls -l my*
-rw-r--r--  2 jdoe  jdoe  0 Jan  3 13:21 myfile
-rw-r--r--  2 jdoe  jdoe  0 Jan  3 13:21 myhlink
lrwxrwxrwx  1 jdoe  jdoe  6 Jan  3 13:21 myslink -> myfile
```

stat

가 ( , , )

```
# stat my*
File: "m y f i l e"
  Size: 0          Filetype: Regular File
  Mode: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (0/ root)  Gid: (0/ root)
Device: 8,6  Inode: 30      Links: 2
Access: Mon Jan  3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Modify: Mon Jan  3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Change: Mon Jan  3 14:33:25 2000(00000.00:05:44)

File: "m y h l i n k"
  Size: 0          Filetype: Regular File
  Mode: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (0/ root)  Gid: (0/ root)
Device: 8,6  Inode: 30      Links: 2
Access: Mon Jan  3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
```



```

Modify: Mon Jan 3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Change: Mon Jan 3 14:33:25 2000(00000.00:05:44)

File: "m y s l" i n k
Size: 0          Filetype: Regular File
Mode: (0644/-rw-r--r--) Uid: (0/ root) Gid: (0/ root)
Device: 8,6 Inode: 30      Links: 2
Access: Mon Jan 3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Modify: Mon Jan 3 14:33:04 2000(00000.00:06:05)
Change: Mon Jan 3 14:33:25 2000(00000.00:05:44)

```

가 -i ls

```

# ls -li my*
30 -rw-r--r-- 2 root root 0 Jan 3 14:33 myfile
30 -rw-r--r-- 2 root root 0 Jan 3 14:33 myhlink
41 lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 6 Jan 3 14:33 myslink -> myfile

```

```

myfile myhlink 30 , myfile
myslink 41 .

```

[ 1-3] ./dev/sda1

bash /etc/bashrc\_user

/root/.bashrc

/root/.bashrc /etc/bashrc\_user /root/.bashrc

/dev/sda1 가 . jdoe

/home /dev/sda9

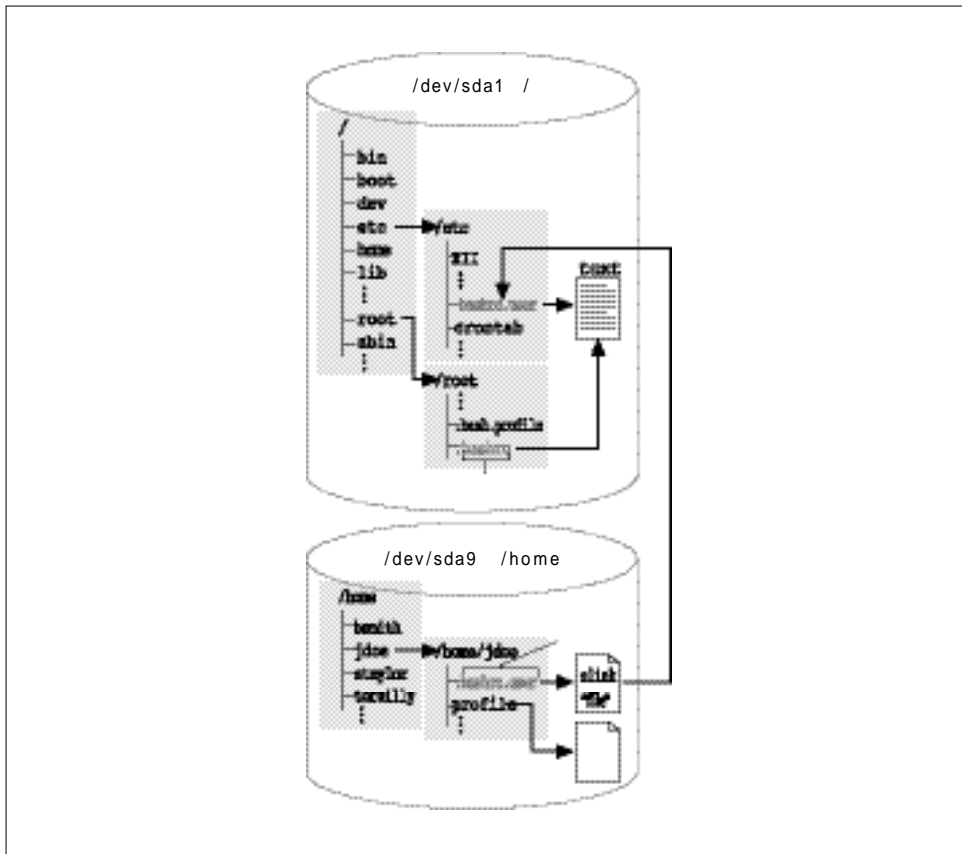
/home/jdoe/.bashrc

/dev/hda9 가 . /etc/bashrc\_user 가

가 . jdoe

tar cp . tar

가



장치, 리눅스  
파일 시스템, 파일  
시스템 계층 표준  
(항목 2.4)

[ 1-3]

```
cp -d /dev/sda1 /dev/sda9
cp -d /dev/sda1 /dev/sda9
```

```
# ls -l dir1
total 13
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root    19 Jan  4 02:43 file1 -> /file1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10240 Dec 12 17:12 file2
# cp -r dir1 dir2
# ls -l dir2
total 3117
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3164160 Jan  4 02:43 file1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root  10240 Jan  4 02:43 file2
# cp -rd dir1 dir3
# ls -l dir3
```

```
total 13
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root    19 Jan  4 02:43 file1 -> /file1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10240 Jan  4 02:43 file2
```

```
dir2          file1          가
              . ' cp -rd '    dir3
dir1          .
```

```
가 가          . ls -l
가
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root    19 Jan  4 02:43 file1 -> /file1
```

```
가
.find          ' -l name '    가
myfile
```

가

```
# find / -l name myfile
/home/world/rootsfile
/home/finance/hisfile
/ r o o t / m y s l i n k
```

```
( )
(find          ' 1 .GNU
( 13)- 1:
).
```

가

```
# df file1
Filesystem 1k-blocks    Used Available Use% Mounted on
/dev/sda9   1981000    451115  1427473  24% /home
# ls -li file1
90469 file1
```

file1 /home 90469  
가 90469 'inum' find

```
# find /home -inum 90469
/home/world/file1
/home/finance/file1
/home/jdoe/private/.myfile1
```

file1 jdoe



정제 리눅스  
파일시스템 파일  
시스템 계층 표준  
(항목 2.4)

8:

1993

가

1994

(Linux Filesystem Standard)

FSSTND

가

FSSTND

가

(FHS, Filesystem Hierarchy Standard)



가

[ 1-20]

	가	가
가	/usr	/etc
	/usr/local	/boot
	/var/mail	/var/log
	/home	/proc

/usr /usr/local NFS

가가

가 . 가 /etc /boot  
 가 . 가 ./var/log /proc  
 가 .



/가 , 가 / 가

101

가

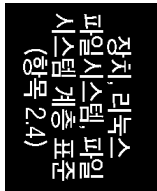


가





/mnt  
cdrom floppy  
.  
/root  
./root 가  
.  
/sbin  
fdisk, fsck, mkfs  
.  
/boot  
LILO  
1024  
/home  
가  
가 가 가  
/opt  
.  
/tmp  
.  
/usr  
가  
가가  
NFS  
/var  
/usr 가  
.  
.



/usr

/usr

. , awk, less, tail /usr/bin  
 . /usr/sbin adduser, traceroute  
 . 가 /usr  
 . X11 .  
 /usr .

/usr/X11R6

XFree86 .  
 X /usr 'usr

/usr/bin

. /bin .

/usr/games

( )

/usr/include

C C++ include .

/usr/lib

가

, /usr/lib/perl5

/usr/local

가

. /usr  
 /bin, /include, /lib, /sbin

/usr/local/doc /usr/

local/man , /usr/local/bin

/usr/sbin

/usr/share

/usr/bin

/usr/share

/usr/bin

/usr/share GNU info

/usr/src

/usr/src/linux

/var

/var

/var/account

/var/cache

/var/cache



```

/var/crash
가 (
가 ).

/var/games
,
.

/var/lock
(lock)
.

/var/log
syslog
/var/log/messages .

/var/mail
./var/mail
/var/spool/mail
/var/spool/mail
.

/var/opt
.

/var/run
. PID
. httpd가 534
/var/run/httpd.pid 가 .

# cat /var/run/httpd.pid
5 3 4

last, who utmp
.

/var/spool
가 , ,
.

crontab
.

```

/var/state

가

/var/tmp

/tmp 가

./tmp

/var/tmp

/tmp

/var/yp

(NIS, Network Information Service)

(yellow

page)

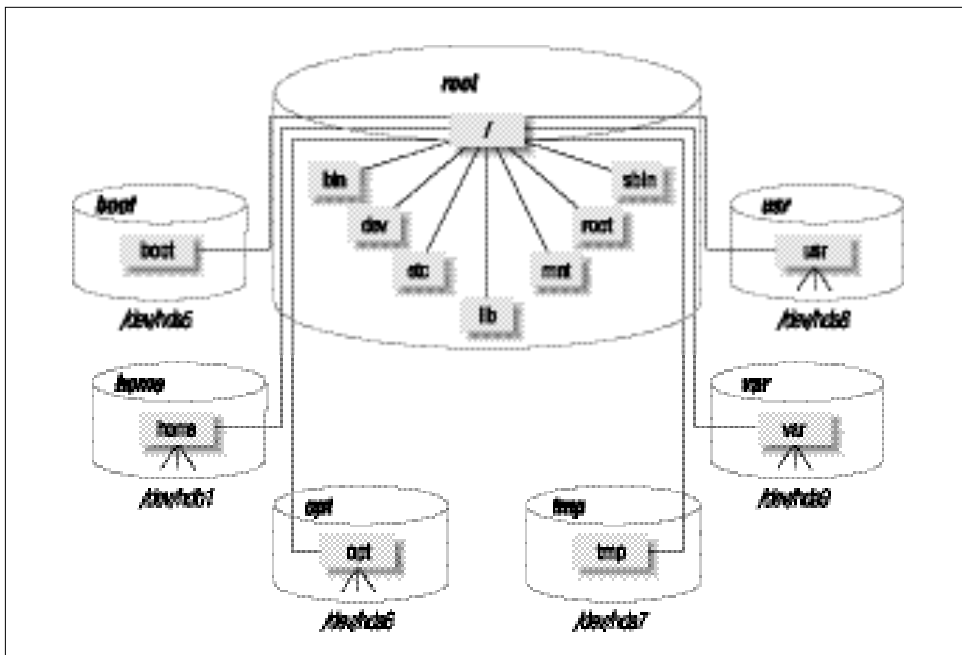
[ 1-4]

[ 1-15]

/bin, /dev, /etc, /lib, /mnt, /root, /sbin

./boot, /home, /opt, /tmp, /usr, /var

장제, 리눅스  
파일시스템, 파일  
시스템 계층 표준  
(항목 2.4)



[ 1-4]

가

(annex) . 2.0  
 , /sbin 가  
 . , , /proc  
 .

가

, bin sbin 가 .  
 [ 1-21] .

[ 1-21]

, ( )	/bin	/sbin
, 가(/usr )	/usr/bin	/usr/sbin
, 가(/usr )	/usr/local/bin	/usr/local/sbin

가 . 101

which, find, locate, updatedb, whatis, apropos  
 가 .

- which PATH .

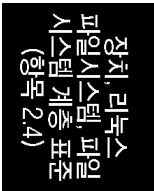
- find
- updatedb, whatis, apropos

- locate                   가  
find

locate

- whatis   apropos   locate  
  . whatis  
      makewhatis

101



## which

which

. which

tosh

```
# which tosh
/bin/tosh
```

which    가

가

PATH





- locate

```
find . find '1 .GNU'
( 1.3) - 1:
```

```
find . find 101 find .
```

# locate

locate

csH

```
# locate " *csH* "
/home/jdean/.tcshrc
/root/.cshrc
/root/.tcshrc
/usr/bin/sun-message.csh
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/FAQ
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/NewThings
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/complete.tcsh
/usr/doc/tcsh-6.08.00/eight-bit.txt
/usr/doc/vim-common-5.3/syntax/csh.vim
/usr/man/man1/tcsh.1
/usr/share/apps/ktop/pics/csh.xpm
/usr/share/apps/ktop/pics/tcsh.xpm
```



```

/usr/share/emacs/20.3/etc/emacs.csh
/usr/share/vim/syntax/csh.vim
/usr/src/linux-2.2.5/fs/lockd/svcshare.c
/etc/csh.cshrc
/etc/profile.d/kde.csh
/etc/profile.d/mc.csh
/bin/csh
/ b i n / t c s h

```

locate

가

가

가

# locate tcsh

locate: warning: database /var/lib/slocate/slocate.db ' is more than 8 days old

---

## updatedb

updatedb

/var/lib/slocate/slocate.db

slocate

-e

...

( )

slocate

# updatedb -e " /tmp,/var/tmp,/usr/tmp,/afs,/net,/proc "

updatedb

cron

updatedb

가

가

```

가
--netpaths= ' 1 2 ... '
가 .

--prunepaths= ' 1 2 ... '
.

--pruneafs= ' ... '
NFS .

가 updatedb
가 가 ,
updatedb 가
NETPATHS, PRUNEPATHS, PRUNEFS . updatedb
updatedb.conf
updatedb.conf
. [ 1-2] updatedb.conf .

```

[ 1-2]: updatedb.conf

```

# This file sets environment variables used by updatedb
# filesystems which are pruned from updatedb database:
P R U N E NFS nfs=afs proc snbfs autofs auto iso9660 "
export PRUNEFS
# paths which are pruned from updatedb database:
P R U N E P"/mnt/usbtmp /var/tmp /afs /amd /alex "
export PRUNEPATHS
# netpaths which are added:
N E T P A"/mnt/usbtmp" f s 3
export NETPATHS

```

```

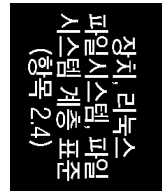
updatedb PRUNEFS, PRUNEPATHS
NETPATHS /mnt/fs3

```

```

가 .
updatedb.conf updatedb
crontab .

```



```
updatedb          .          updatedb.conf
가              가
```

---

## whatis

```
whatis
```

```
whatis
```

```
# whatis mksw
mksw: nothing appropriate
```

---

## apropos

```
apropos
```

```
whatis          가
```

```
# apropos mksw
mkswap (8)      - set up a Linux swap area
```

```
/usr          가          . /bin /sbin,
```